# Spectroquant® Manganese Test

## Mn

## 1. Method

In alkaline solution manganese(II) ions react with an oxime to form a red-brown complex that is determined photometrically. **The method is analogous to DIN 38406-2.** 

## 2. Measuring range and number of determinations

| Cell<br>mm | M | leasuring range<br>mg/l Mn | Number of determinations    |  |
|------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 50         |   | <b>0.010</b> - 2.000       | 250 (Cat. No. 1.14770.0002) |  |
| 20         |   | 0.25 - 5.00                | or                          |  |
| 10         |   | 0.50 - <b>10.00</b>        | 500 (Cat. No. 1.14770.0001) |  |

For programming data for selected photometers / spectrophotometers see www.service-test-kits.com.

## 3. Applications

This test measures only manganese(II) ions.

Sample material:

Groundwater and surface water, seawater

Drinking water and mineral water Spring water and well water Nutrient solutions for fertilization

Soils after appropriate sample pretreatment

## 4. Influence of foreign substances

This was checked in solutions containing 6 and 0 mg/l Mn. The determination is not yet interfered with up to the concentrations of foreign substances given in the table.

| Concentrations of foreign substances in mg/l or % |      |  |      |                               |      |                                 |      |
|---|------|--|------|-------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|
| Aq⁺   | 100  | Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup> | 10   | Ni <sup>2+</sup>              | 25   | EDTA                            | 1    |
| Ag⁺<br>Al <sup>3+</sup>                           | 1000 | Cu <sup>2+</sup>                             | 50   | NO <sub>2</sub> -             | 1000 | Surfactants <sup>1)</sup>       | 1000 |
| Ca <sup>2+</sup>                                  | 1000 | Fe <sup>3+</sup>                             | 50   | Pb <sup>2+</sup>              | 1000 | NaCl                            | 20 % |
| Cd <sup>2+</sup>                                  | 1000 | Hg <sup>2+</sup>                             | 250  | PO₄ <sup>3-</sup>             | 1000 | NaNO <sub>3</sub>               | 20 % |
| CN <sup>-</sup>                                   | 1000 | Mg <sup>2+</sup>                             | 250  | SiO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2</sup> | 1000 | Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> | 20 % |
| Cr <sup>3+</sup>                                  | 0,1  | NH₄⁺   | 1000 | Zn <sup>2+</sup>              | 1000 |                                 |      |

<sup>1)</sup> tested with nonionic, cationic, and anionic surfactants

## 5. Reagents and auxiliaries

#### Please note the warnings on the packaging materials!

The test reagents are stable up to the date stated on the pack when stored closed at +15 to +25  $^\circ\text{C}.$ 

#### Package contents:

Reagent Mn-1: 1 bottle (Cat. No. 1.14770.0002) or 2 bottles (Cat. No. 1.14770.0001) Reagent Mn-2: 1 bottle

Reagent Mn-3: 1 bottle 1 AutoSelector

#### Other reagents and accessories:

Nitric acid 65 % for analysis EMSURE<sup>®</sup>, Cat. No. 100456 MQuant<sup>™</sup> Manganese Test, Cat. No. 110080, measuring range 2 - 100 mg/l Mn<sup>2+</sup> MColorpHast<sup>™</sup> Universal indicator strips pH 0 - 14, Cat. No. 109535 MColorpHast<sup>™</sup> pH-indicator strips pH 7.5 - 14, Cat. No. 109532 Sodium hydroxide solution 1 mol/l TitriPUR<sup>®</sup>, Cat. No. 109137 Sulfuric acid 0.5 mol/l TitriPUR<sup>®</sup>, Cat. No. 109072 Spectroquant<sup>®</sup> CombiCheck 30, Cat. No. 114677

Pipette for a pipetting volume of 5.0 ml Rectangular cells 10, 20, and 50 mm (2 of each), Cat. Nos. 114946, 114947, and 114944 Semi-microcells 50 mm (2 pcs), Cat. No. 173502

## 6. Preparation

- Analyze immediately after sampling. Otherwise preserve with nitric acid 65 % (1 ml nitric acid per 1 l of sample solution).
- Check the manganese content with the MQuant<sup>™</sup> Manganese Test. Samples containing more than 10.00 mg/l Mn must be diluted with distilled water.
- The pH must be within the range 2 7. Adjust, if necessary, with sodium hydroxide solution or sulfuric acid.
- Filter turbid samples.

| Pretreated sample (10 - 25 °C)   | 5,0 ml                | Pipette into a test tube.   |  |  |
|--|-----------------------|---|--|--|
| Reagent Mn-1   | 4 drops <sup>1)</sup> | Add and mix.  |  |  |
|  |                       | The pH must be approx. 11.5.<br>Check with MColorpHast <sup>™</sup> pH-indicator strips.<br>Adjust the pH, if necessary, with sodium hydroxide<br>solution. |  |  |
| Reagent Mn-2   | 2 drops <sup>1)</sup> | Add and mix.  |  |  |
| Leave to stand for 2 min (reaction time A).  |                       |   |  |  |
| Reagent Mn-3   | 2 drops <sup>1)</sup> | Add and mix.  |  |  |
| Leave to stand for 2 min (reaction time B), then fill the sample into the cell, and measure in the photometer. |                       |   |  |  |

<sup>1)</sup> Hold the bottle vertically while adding the reagent!

For measurement in the **50-mm cell** both the sample volume as well as the quantities of reagents Mn-1, Mn-2, and Mn-3 must be doubled. Alternatively, the semi-microcell Cat. No. 173502 can be used.

#### Notes on the measurement:

7. Procedure

- Certain photometers may require a blank (preparation as per measurement sample, but with distilled water instead of sample).
- For photometric measurement the cells must be clean. Wipe, if necessary, with a clean dry cloth.
- Measurement of turbid solutions yields false-high readings.
- The pH of the measurement solution must be within the range 9.3 9.7.
- The color of the measurement solution remains stable for at least 60 min after the end of the reaction time B stated above.

## 8. Analytical quality assurance

recommended before each measurement series

To check the photometric measurement system (test reagents, measurement device, handling) and the mode of working, Spectroquant<sup>®</sup> CombiCheck 30 can be used. Besides a **standard solution** with 1.000 mg/l Mn<sup>2+</sup>, this article also contains an **addition solution** for determining sample-dependent interferences (matrix effects).

Additional notes see under www.qa-test-kits.com.

#### Characteristic quality data:

In the production control, the following data were determined in accordance with ISO 8466-1 and DIN 38402 A51 (10-mm cell):

| Standard deviation of the method<br>(mg/l Mn) | ± 0.037       |
|---|---------------|
| Coefficient of variation of the method (%)    | <u>+</u> 0.72 |
| Confidence interval<br>(mg/l Mn)              | ± 0.10        |
| Number of lots                                | 39            |

#### Characteristic data of the procedure:

|  | Measuring range<br>mg/l Mn |                    |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------|
|  | 0.010 - 2.000              | 0.50 - 10.00       |
| Sensitivity:<br>Absorbance 0.010 A<br>corresponds to (mg/l Mn) | 0.011                      | 0.06               |
| Accuracy of a measurement value (mg/l Mn)                      | max. <u>+</u> 0.036        | max. <u>+</u> 0.18 |

For quality and batch certificates for Spectroquant® test kits see the website.

#### 9. Notes

- Reclose the reagent bottles immediately after use.
- Information on disposal can be obtained at www.disposal-test-kits.com.

