

Bromine Vacu-vials® Kit

K-1613: 0 - 12.00 ppm

Instrument Set-up

For CHEMetrics photometers, follow the **Setup and Measurement Procedures** in the operator's manual.

For spectrophotometers, follow the manufacturer's instructions to set the wavelength to 515 nm and to zero the instrument using the ZERO ampoule supplied.

Test Procedure

1. Add 5 drops of A-1600 Activator Solution to the empty sample cup (fig 1).
2. Fill the sample cup to the 25 mL mark with the sample to be tested (fig 2).
3. Immediately place the Vacu-vial ampoule, tip first, into the sample cup. Snap the tip. The ampoule will fill leaving a bubble for mixing (fig 3).
4. To mix the ampoule, invert it several times, allowing the bubble to travel from end to end. Tap the bottom of the ampoule on a hard surface to cause any tiny bubbles that have collected on the ampoule wall to rise to the top of the liquid in the ampoule.
5. Dry the ampoule and wait **1 minute** for color development.
6. Insert the Vacu-vial ampoule into the photometer, flat end first, and obtain a reading in ppm (mg/Liter) bromine.

NOTE: If using a spectrophotometer that is not pre-calibrated for CHEMetrics products, then use the **equation below** or the **Concentration Calculator** found under the Support tab at www.chemetrics.com.

$$\text{ppm} = 11.95 (\text{abs}) - 0.26$$

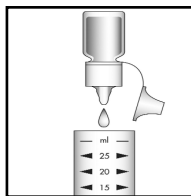


Figure 1

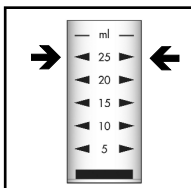


Figure 2

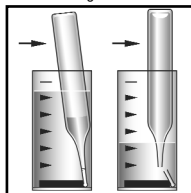


Figure 3

Test Method

The Bromine Vacu-vials®¹ test kit employs the DPD chemistry.^{2,3} The sample is treated with an excess of potassium iodide. Bromine oxidizes the iodide to iodine. The iodine then oxidizes DPD (N,N-diethyl-p-phenylenediamine) to form a pink colored species in direct proportion to the bromine concentration.

Various oxidizing agents such as halogens, ferric ions and cupric ions will produce high test results.

1. Vacu-vials is a registered trademark of CHEMetrics, Inc. U.S. Patent No.

3,634,038

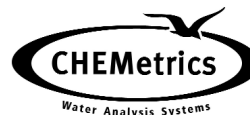
2. APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., method 4500-Cl G - 2000

3. EPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, method 330.5 (1983)

Safety Information

Read SDS (available at www.chemetrics.com) before performing this test procedure. Wear safety glasses and protective gloves.

Visit www.chemetrics.com to view product demonstration videos.
Always follow the test procedure above to perform a test.



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