

(RESISTIVITY)

(CONDUCTIVITY)

1.

가

microsimens per centimeter(uS/cm)

megohm-centimeters (MΩ-cm)

2

가

가

가

Conductivity values of less than 2 uS/cm

가

가

1.1

25

(H+)

(OH-)

18.2 MΩ-cm (

0.055 uS/cm)

가

가

가

1

가

2%

가

6%

25

가

D/I(Deionized) Water

ppm

가

, D/I Water

가

가

1.2 (Resistivity, : MΩ/cm) 가

D/I Water

가

(MΩ/cm

: 가)

1.3 (Conductivity, : μs/cm)

D/I Water

가

(μs/cm :

)

가

:

1MΩ/cm(1,000,000 /cm) = 1μs/cm 가

가

$(1,000,000 \text{ } \Omega/\text{cm}) \div (\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}) = (\text{ } / \text{cm})$
 ex) $0.1 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$,
 $1,000,000 \text{ } \Omega/\text{cm} \div 0.1 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm} = 10,000,000 \text{ } \Omega/\text{cm} (10\text{M}\Omega/\text{cm})$

$(1,000,000 \text{ } \Omega/\text{cm}) \div (\text{ } / \text{cm}) = (\mu\text{S}/\text{cm})$
 ex) $10\text{M}\Omega/\text{cm} (10,000,000 \text{ } \Omega/\text{cm})$,
 $1,000,000 \text{ } \Omega/\text{cm} \div 10,000,000 \text{ } \Omega/\text{cm} = 0.1(\mu\text{S}/\text{cm})$

D/I Water 18.2MΩ/cm
 0.055μS/cm D/I Water
 가 가

Resistivity(MΩ·cm)	0.1	1.0	10.0	15.0	18.2
Conductivity(μS/cm)	10.0	1.0	0.1	0.067	0.055

2.

가 ohm⁻¹ mho
 S(Siemens) 가 2 가
 가 ,
 R
 $R(\text{ }) = (\text{ } \cdot \text{ }) / A$
(cm)
 (cm), A (cm²) L
 $L = 1/R = (A / \text{ }) K$
 가 K(= 1/) (mho·cm)
(mho) (cm⁻¹)
 (μ mhos/cm) mS/m(millisimens/meter)
 μ S/cm(microsimens/centimeter) mS/m =
 10 μ S/cm(10 μ mhos/cm) (2%/)

3.

3.1

(Wheatstonebridge)
) 가 ()
 가 가 25
 가 25

3.2

0.1 가 (, 가)

4.

4.1

가)

(KCl) 105 2
) 0.01 M-
 0.7456 g 25 (2 μ S/cm) 1,000 Mℓ 25
 1,409 μ S/cm .

) 0.001 M-
 0.01 M- 100 Mℓ 1,000 Mℓ 25
 (2 μ S/cm) 25 147
 μ S/cm .

4.2

2~3 (가
 0.0001 M, 0.01 M) 2~3
 25±0.5
 가 가 ±3 % 가

$$C = (L_{KCl} + L_{H_2O}) / L_x$$

C :

L_x : (μS)

L_{KCl} : (μS/cm)

L_{H₂O} : (μS/cm)

1~2

1

1.

(cm ⁻¹)	(μS/cm)
0.01	20
0.1	1 ~ 20
1	10 ~ 2,000
10	100 ~ 20,000
50	1,000 ~ 200,000

0.01 M 0.001 M -

±1 %

[1]

5.

2~3

25±0.5

3.2

$$L = C \times L_x$$

L : 25 (μS/cm)

C : (cm⁻¹)

L_x : (μS)

가

(25)

전도도, 비저항, 고형분과의 관계

전기전도도는 보통 $\mu\text{s}/\text{cm}$ 를 사용하기도 한다. 1 $\mu\text{s}/\text{cm}$ at 25 °C는 약 0.5 ppm as CaCO_3 에 상당한다.

전도도 $\mu\text{s}/\text{cm} 25^\circ\text{C}$	비저항 $\Omega \cdot \text{cm} 25^\circ\text{C}$	용해고형분 ppm	전도도 $\mu\text{s}/\text{cm} 25^\circ\text{C}$	비저항 $\Omega \cdot \text{cm} 25^\circ\text{C}$	용해고형분 ppm
0.056	18,000,000	0.028	28.0	35,714	14
0.059	17,000,000	0.029	30.0	33,333	15
0.063	16,000,000	0.031	40.0	25,000	20
0.067	15,000,000	0.033	50.0	20,000	25
0.072	14,000,000	0.036	60.0	16,666	30
0.077	13,000,000	0.038	70.0	14,286	35
0.084	12,000,000	0.041	80.0	12,500	40
0.091	11,000,000	0.045	100.0	10,000	50
0.100	10,000,000	0.050	120.0	8,333	60
0.112	9,000,000	0.055	140.0	7,142	70
0.125	8,000,000	0.063	160.0	6,250	80
0.143	7,000,000	0.071	180.0	5,555	90
0.166	6,000,000	0.083	200.0	5,000	100
0.200	5,000,000	0.100	250.0	4,000	125
0.250	4,000,000	0.125	278.0	3,600	139
0.335	3,000,000	0.166	312.0	3,200	156
0.500	2,000,000	0.250	344.8	2,900	172
1.0	1,000,000	0.5	400.0	2,500	200
2.0	500,000	1	434.8	2,300	217
4.0	250,000	2	476.2	2,100	238
6.0	166,166	3	500.0	2,000	250
8.0	125,000	4	526.3	1,900	263
10.0	100,000	5	555.5	1,800	278
12.0	83,333	6	588.2	1,700	294
14.0	71,428	7	625.0	1,600	312
16.0	62,500	8	666.6	1,500	333
18.0	55,555	9	714.2	1,400	357
20.0	50,000	10	833.3	1,200	426
24.0	41,666	12	1,000.0	1,000	500
26.0	38,461	13	1,250.0	800	625
			1,666.0	600	833