

7088-8000
June 1996

DCT-7088 Portable Digital Correlation Transit Time Ultrasonic Flowmeter



Software Version 3.23

POLYSONICS[®]

Sechang Instruments Co., Ltd.

1

1.1	1-1
1.2	1-1
1.3	1-3
1.4	1-3
1.5	1-4
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1.7	1-7
1.8	1-8
1.9	1-9

2

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2.2	2-3
2.3	2-4

3

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3.2	3-5	
3.3	3-6	
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3.5	, 가	3-8
3.6		3-37

4

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4.4	4-6	
4.5	4-14	
4.6	4-14	
4.7	-	4-15

5

5.1 0

5.2

5-1

5-3

6

6-1

1.1

DCT-7088

가 가)

가

(3)

TIMEGATE

1.2

HS-P

(1-1)

2가

(1-2)

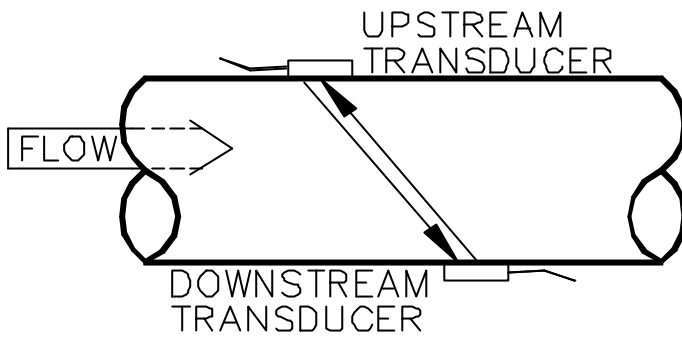


Figure 1-1 Typical Transit Time System

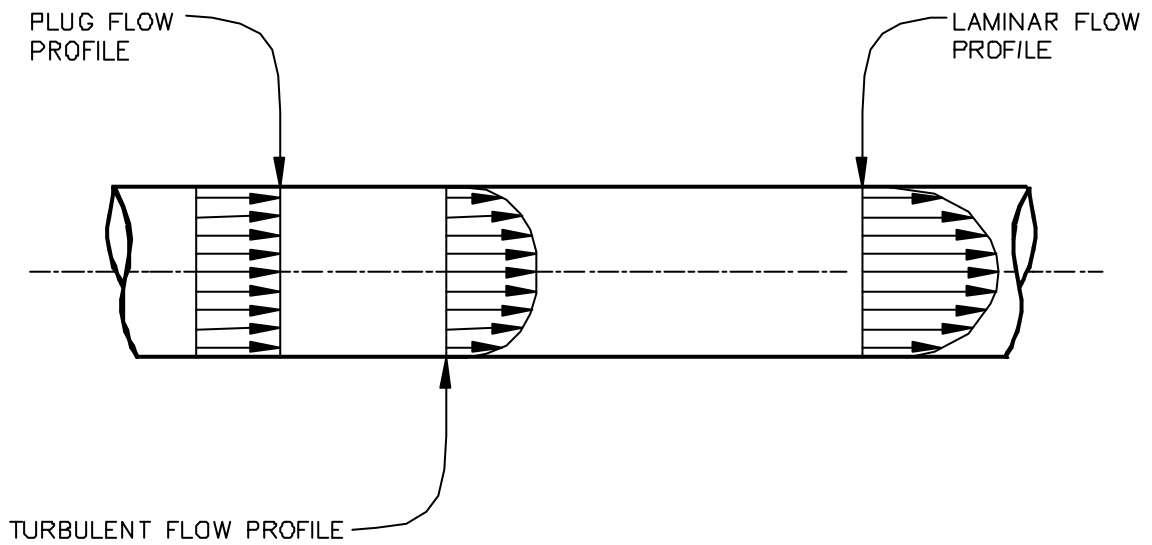


Figure 1-2 Flow Profiles

1.3

가
가
1% 가 , 2% 가
,
,

가

2%

가

1.4

가

,

가

.(3.5)

가

.(5)

1.4.1 RS232

RS232

TIME GATE

RS232
가

IBM

가

Spreadsheet ,

1.5

DCT-7088 DC 12V
BREAKOUT BOX
12 ~ 15V DC

☞ (90~264V AC, 50/60Hz, 15W)

☞ (12V DC)

BREAKOUT BOX 2.1

1.5.1

3
☞ 가 6 (1-3) ,
☞ BREAKOUT BOX 가

BREAKOUT BOX 4 가

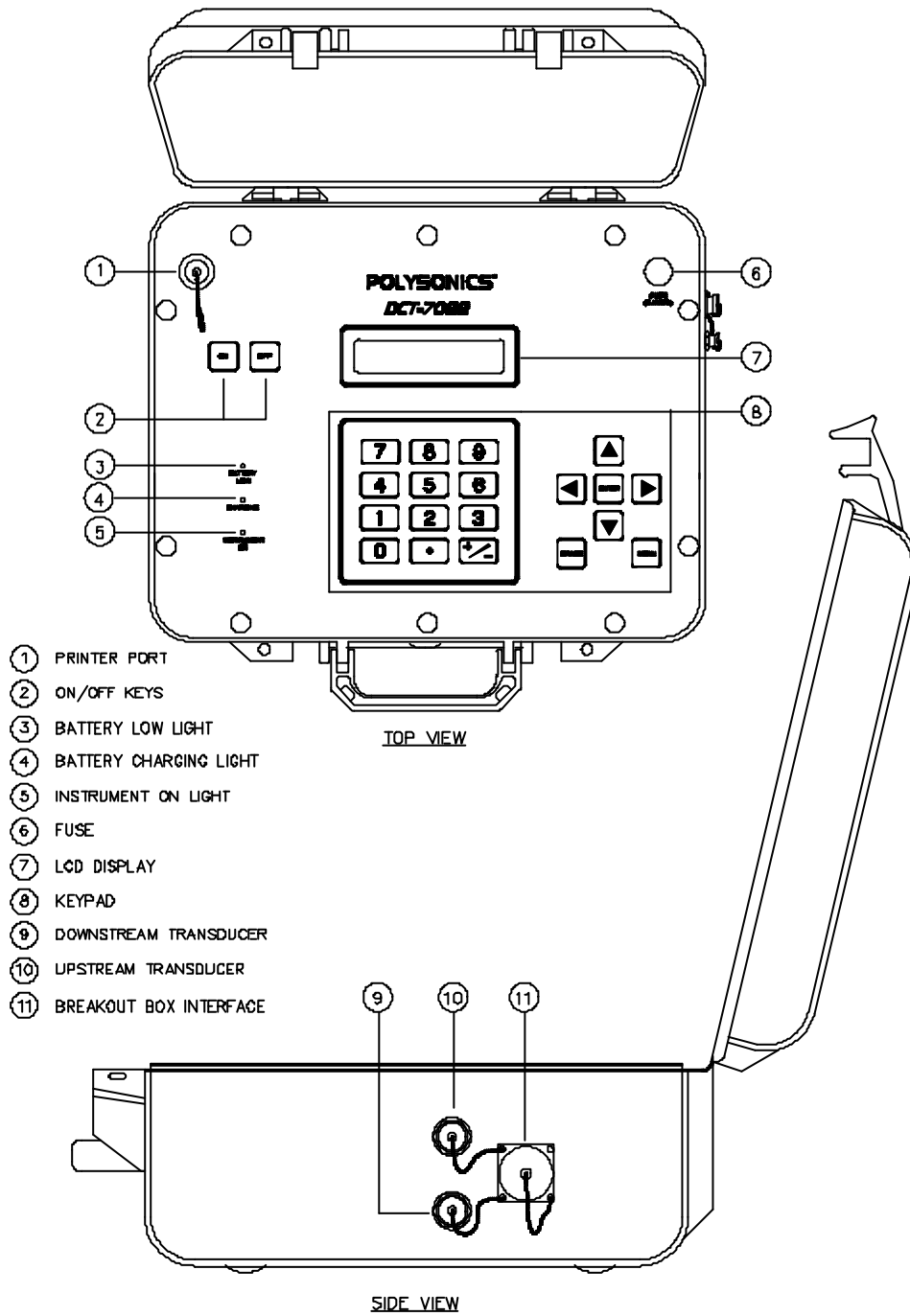


Figure 1-3 External Features of the DCT-7088

1.6

DCT-7088

(1-3)

①

DB9

② ON/OFF

③

가

7

14

가

,

가
가

④

가

)

가

(

⑤

⑥

3 , 250V

가
가

가

BREAKOUT BOX . (1.5.1)

⑦

40-CHARACTER LCD

2

3.1

⑧

⑨

2

BNC

가

⑩

1-3

⑩ BREAKOUT BOX

BREAKOUT BOX

BREAKOUT BOX

2.1 BREAKOUT BOX

1.7

FLASH

94

1.8

DCT-7088

1-1

DCT-70881B16A

8

WINDOW 95 VERSION OF THE TIME GATE
16 FEET

Table 1-1 DCT-7088 Flowmeter Standard Configuration and Options	
Description	Model Code Number
Portable Digital Correlation Transit Time Flowmeter ¹	DCT-7088
TimeGATE™ Configuration and Analysis Program ¹ ⌘ Windows® 3.11 version ² ⌘ Windows 95® version	A B
Battery Duration ⌘ 8 hours ¹ ⌘ 16 hours	1 2
Transducer Cable Length ⌘ 16 ft (5 m) ¹ ⌘ Additional cable length ³	16A XXXX
Additional Options ⌘ Ultrasonic Thickness Gauge (UTG), English units ⌘ Ultrasonic Thickness Gauge (UTG), Metric units ⌘ Thermal printer kit ⌘ High temperature transducer block ⁴	0704/0188 0704/0187 22334-0001 20739-0001
¹ Standard items. ² The Windows® 3.11 version of TimeGATE™ is compatibles with Windows® versions 3.1 and higher. ³ Additional cable is available in increments of 10 feet to a maximum length of 1,000 feet. ⁴ High temperature transducer blocks allow transducer mounting with pipe skin temperatures of -40 to +470°F (-40 to +243°C).	

1.9

1-2 DCT-7088

Table 1-2 DCT-7088 Flowmeter Specifications	
Performance specifications ¹	
Flow range	±0 to 50 FPS (±0 to 15 MPS).
Accuracy	±0.5% of velocity or ±0.05 FPS (0.0152 MPS), typical on a calibrated system/digital output
Sensitivity	0.001 FPS (0.3 mm per sec) at any flow rate including zero.
Linearity	0.1% of scale, digital output
Pipe size	1 to 200 in (25 mm to 5 m).
Fluid	Homogeneous liquids without gas bubbles.
Functional specifications	
Outputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ≅ 4 to 20 mA (into 1,000 ohms), 12 bit, isolated. ≅ RS232 serial interface.
Power supply	Built-in lead acid gel battery, providing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ≅ 8 hours continuous operation (standard). ≅ 16 hours continuous operation (optional).
Keypad	19-key with tactile action.
Display	40-character, 2-line, alphanumeric, backlit LCD. Screens include present and total flow, velocity, signal strength, and delta T.
Data logger	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ≅ 65,000 data points, time stamped. Programmable in 1-second intervals.
Temperature ²	Instrument: -5 to +140°F (-20 to +60°C). Transducers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ≅ -40 to +300°F (-40 to +150°C), standard. ≅ -40 to +470°F (-40 to +243°C, when using optional high-temperature transducer blocks.
Physical specifications	
Transmitter	NEMA 6 (IP67), waterproof against accidental immersion and splashproof with lid open.
Transducers	Encapsulated design. Standard cable length: 16 ft (5 m).
Transmitter weight	Approximately 11 lbs (4.9 kg) with standard 8-hour battery. Approximately 15 lbs (6.8 kg) with optional 16-hour battery.
¹ Performance specifications are established under reference conditions. ² Consult factory for higher operating temperatures than those listed.	

2.1.1 / AC

DC AC 110-250 V AC DC 15V
BREAK OUT BOX

BREAKOUT BOX
7

가

가

LOOP DRIVE 4-20mA

2.1.2

THERMAL , 가

(/ AC)

BREAKOUT BOX



CAUTION:

24

15

/ AC

가

1.

(1-3)

NOTE:

2. 3.6.14

2.2

(2-2) HS-P
, 4.2.1

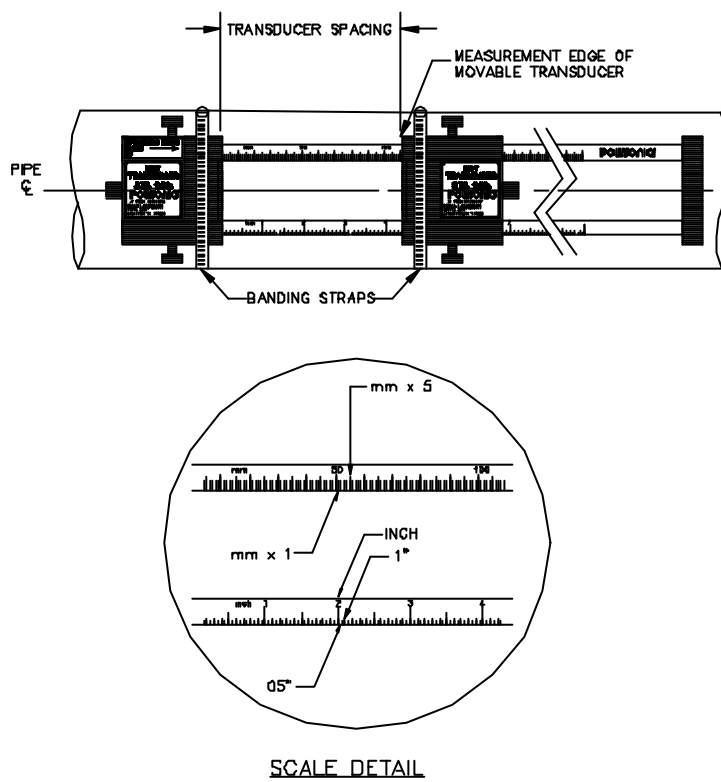


Figure 2-2 Slide Track

2.3

4-20mA 가

NOTE:

6

BREAKOUT BOX

(BREAK OUT BOX 4)

BREAK OUT BOX 2-3

NOTE:

1000 5KV



BREAK OUT BOX

(BREAK OUT BOX)

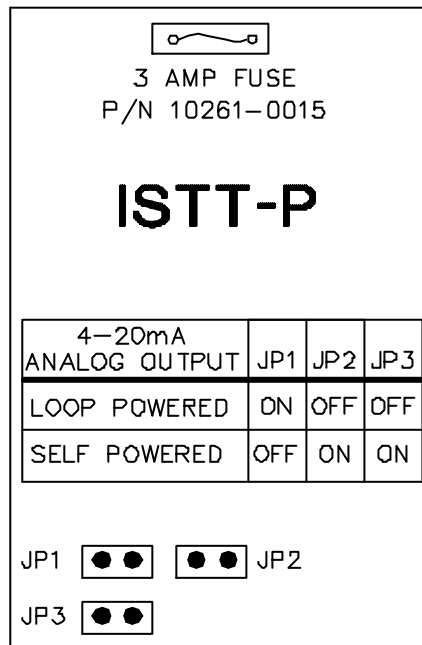


Figure 2-3 Current Loop Power Jumper Settings for HS-P

2-4 (IN OUT BREAK OUT BOX INPUT OUTPUT) 2-5

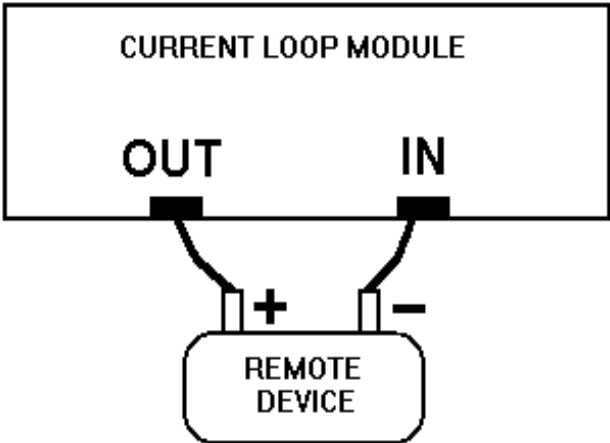


Figure 2-4 Wiring Diagram for Self Powered Current Loop

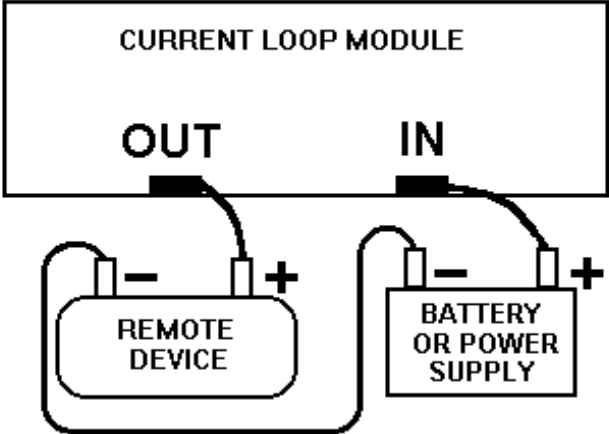


Figure 2-5 Wiring Diagram for Loop Powered Current Loop

(5)

(4)

NOTE : TIME GATE RS232

3.1

40 LCD 가

3.1.1

LDC
 , 0 9 ()
 ENTER ERASE ENTER BACKSPACE ERASE
 ERASE ERASE
 00 (가)
 (3.3)

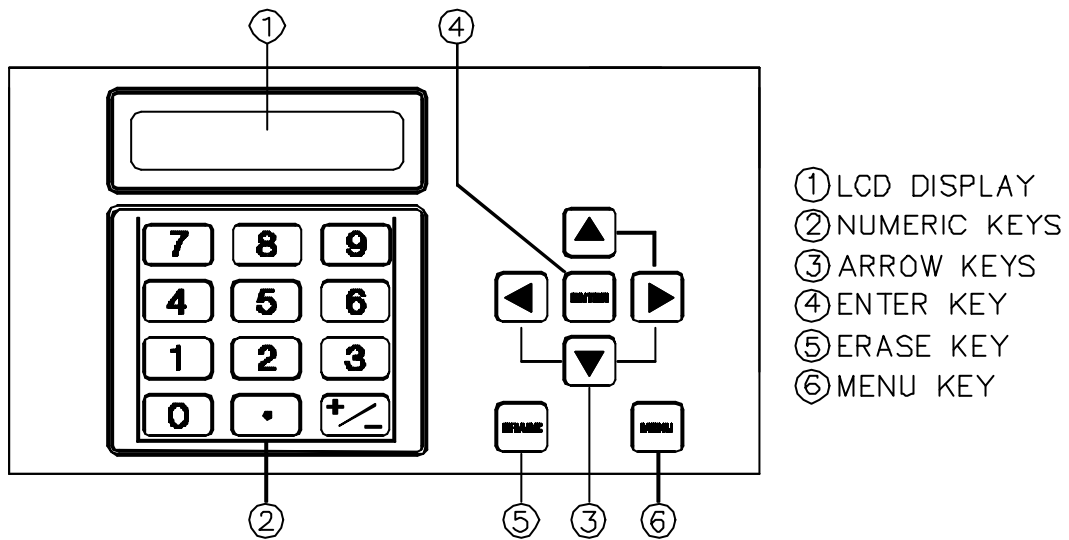


Figure 3-1 Keypad and Display

3.1.2

- 1. MENU
- 2, +/-

LCD Contrast

- 3. ,
- 4.

ENTER

3.2 MENU 가

가

- 1. MENU

M 가

M

- 2. NOTE :

(4). M M 가
MENU

Table 3-1 :

Table 3-1
Menu Addresses

PRIMARY DISPLAYS: Flow/Net Totalizer (Menu 00) Flow/Velocity (Menu 01) Flow/Positive Totalizer (Menu 02) Flow/Negative Totalizer (Menu 03) Signal Strength/Low Signal Cutoff (Menu 04)	TOTALIZER: Totalizer Units (Menu 36) Totalizer Multiplier (Menu 37) Net Totalizer (Menu 38) Positive Totalizer (Menu 39) Negative Totalizer (Menu 40) Totalizer Reset (Menu 41)
PIPE: Pipe OD (Menu 10) Pipe Wall Thickness (Menu 11) Pipe ID (Menu 12) Pipe Material (Menu 13) Pipe Sound Speed (Menu 14) Pipe Inside Roughness (Menu 15)	OPTIONS: Measurement Units (Menu 42) Site Parameters (Menu 43) RS232 Configuration (Menu 46) Change System Password (Menu 47) Change Scale Factor Password (Menu 48) Unit ID (Menu 49)
LINER: Liner Material (Menu 16) Liner Thickness (Menu 17) Liner Sound Speed (Menu 18) Liner Inside Roughness (Menu 19)	CALIBRATION (Menu 50): Zero Set (Menu 51) Scale Factor (Menu 52) Sound Speed Compensation (Menu 53) Date and Time (Menu 54)
FLUID: Fluid Type (Menu 20) Fluid Sound Speed (Menu 21) Fluid Viscosity (Menu 22)	CURRENT LOOP (Menu 56): Current Loop Span (Menu 57) Current Loop Calibration (Menu 58) Current Loop Test (Menu 59)
TRANSDUCER: Transducer Type (Menu 23) Transducer Mounting (Menu 24) Transducer Spacing (Menu 25)	ALARMS (Menu 70): Program Alarms (Menu 71) View Alarms (Menu 72)
FLOW: Flow Units (Menu 30) Max Flow Range (Menu 31) Min Flow Range (Menu 32) Damping (Menu 33) Low Flow Cutoff (Menu 34) Low Signal Cutoff (Menu 35)	DATA LOG Data Log Setup (Menu 80) Data Log Interval (Menu 81)
	DIAGNOSTICS: Signal Strength/Margin (Menu 90) Delta Time/Fluid Sound Speed (Menu 91) Reynolds #/Profile Factor (Menu 92) Current Loop Output (Menu 93) Software/Firmware Rev. Level (Menu 94)
	PRINT: Print Log Setup (Menu 96) Prints Settings (Menu 97) Prints Diagnostics (Menu 98) Prints Current Screen (Menu 99)

3.3

(3.2),

가
가

가

3.3.1

1. MENU

4 가
() 가

Main Menu	
↵Pipe	↵Liner

가

↵Pipe	↵Liner
↵Fluid	↵Xducer
↵Flow	↵Total.
↵Options	↵Calibr.
↵4-20mA	↵Alarms
↵DataLog.	↵Diagn

2.

3.

가

, ENTER

FLOW

가


```
Flow Units
*Gallons
```

3.3.2

가

가

DOWN

가 가 , UP

3.4

. 3.6

```
PIPE ID
4.02 INCHES
```

가

```
Pipe Material
*CARBON STEEL
```

1.

(3.2)

. (3.3)

IMPORTANT:

QUICK SETUP(3.5)

2.

ENTER

.

(

, ERASE

.)

3.

ENTER
가
가 , ENTER

4. (MENU 00-04)

IMPORTANT :
가

3.5 (QUICK SETUP)

1. 4.1
 2. (10)
 3. (12)
 4. (13)
 5. (16)
 6. (17)
 7. (20)
 8. (23)
 9. (24)
가
 10. 25
(30)
 11. (4.2)
 12. (00 - 04)
- IMPORTANT : 가
(00-04)

3.6 , , 가

, 가

가 (, PIPE LINER)
(3.3)

(3.2) .

가

가

IMPORTANT:

3.5.8 47 48 .

3.6.1

(00-04)가 , , ,
(.)

NOTE: 3.6.7

FLOW/ NET TOTALIZER (00)

Flow=	0.00 GPM
Net	0 x0.1Gal

FLOW/ VELOCITY (01)

ft/sec(FPS)
(ENGLISH) , (METERIC)
42 .

Flow=	0.00 GPM
Vel =	0.00 FPS

FLOW/ POSITIVE TOTALIZER(02)

/

39

Flow=	0.00 GPM
Pos	0 x0.1Gal

FLOW/NEGATIVE TOTALIZER (03)

/ -

40

Flow=	0.00 GPM
Neg	0 x0.1Gal

SIGNAL STRENGTH/ LOW SIGNAL CUTOFF (04)

/

35

SigStr =	0
Cutoff =	2

NOTE: 35

3.6.2 PIPE SET UP MENUS

PIPE

(ID) (ID),

(OD),

2가 가

()가

가

PIPE OD (10)

(OD)

가

NOTE: OTHER

OTHER , 14
15

PIPE SOUND SPEED (14)

13 OTHER
.OTHER

Pipe Sound Speed 10440 FPS

OTHER

PIPE INSIDE ROUGHNESS (15)

13 OTHER
. OTHER

Pipe Roughness 0.000150 Ft

CARMERON HYDRAULIC DATA BOOK
OTHER

NOTE :

19

3.6.3 LINER

LINE 가

(Menu 16)

- ☒ NONE (no liner)
- ☒ TAR EPOXY
- ☒ RUBBER
- ☒ MORTAR
- ☒ POLYPROPYLENE
- ☒ POLYSTYROL
- ☒ POLYSTYRENE
- ☒ POLYESTER
- ☒ POLYETHYLENE
- ☒ EBONITE
- ☒ TEFLON
- ☒ OTHER

Liner Material
*POLYETHYLENE

NOTE:

OTHER

. OTHER

(18)

(19)

(17)

(18)

16 OTHER

OTHER

. OTHER

Liner Thickness
0.00 Inches

Liner Sound Speed
8203.00 FPS

(19)

16 OTHER

INGERSOLL RAND

CAMERON HYDRAULIC DATA BOOK

. OTHER

Liner Roughness

0.001000

3.6.4

(20)

:

- ☒ WATER
- ☒ SEA WATER
- ☒ KEROSENE
- ☒ GASOLINE
- ☒ FUEL OIL #2
- ☒ CRUDE OIL
- ☒ PROPANE (-45°C)
- ☒ BUTANE (0°C)
- ☒ OTHER

NOTE: 가 OTHER

. OTHER

(21)

(22)

Fluid Type

*GASOLINE

(21)

20 OTHER

(A D)
OTHER

Fluid Sound Speed 4863.33 FPS

(22)

20 OTHER
(kinematic viscosity)

(C D)
OTHER

Fluid Viscosity 1.130 cst

3.6.5

XDUCER

(23)

가

STANDARD ()
HI-TEMP ()
STANDARD ()

Transducer Type *Standard Hi-Temp

(Section 4.5).

(24)

가

- ⊗ V
- ⊗ W
- ⊗ Z

4.4

Transducer Mount *V Mt. Z Mt. W Mt.
--

(25)

4.2

3.6.6

가

Transducer Spacing 5.93 Inches

1.

- ⊗ GALLONS
- ⊗ LITERS
- ⊗ MGAL (million gallons)
- ⊗ CUBIC FT
- ⊗ CUBIC METERS
- ⊗ ACRE FT
- ⊗ OIL BARRELS
- ⊗ LIQUOR BARRELS
- ⊗ FEET
- ⊗ METERS

Flow Units *Gallons

2. DOWN

Flow Units Per
Sec *Min Hour

3.

~~SEC~~ SEC

~~MIN~~ MIN

~~HR~~ HR (million gallons)

~~DAY~~ DAY

(31)

(32)

Max Flow
2000.00 GPM

NOTE:

Min Flow
-2000.00 GPM

+9.6m/s , -9.76m/s

(33)

가
4 ~ 20mA N
, N

Damping
5 secs

1 99 1 가

LOW FLOW CUTOFF (34)

가 (가
)
 , 가 ,
 0 .
 . ()
 0
 ()
 0 , 가
 0.1 FOOT PER SECOND
 (0.03 METERS PER SECOND)
 + - 0.1 FOOT PER SEC
 0 . (3-2)

Low Flow Cutoff 0.00 GPM

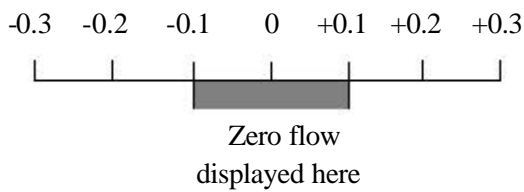


Figure 3-2 Low Flow Cutoff (example)

NOTE: 1.0 .

LOW SIGNAL CUTOFF (35)

가 가 , , ,
 , 가 .
 () LOSS -OF-SIGNAL

(LOS) 가 .

LOS

0

(.)

(3. 6.11)

:

1. 35

2. ENTER

Low Signal Cutoff

0%

3.

~~ESC~~ ZERO (LOS 0)

~~ESC~~ HOLD (LOS

.)

Low Signal Action

*Zero Hold

3.6.7 TOTALIZER SETUP MENUS

TOTAL

3가

+

-

NOTE:

0

41

TOTALIZER UNITS (36)

Totalizer Units *Gallons

- ☒ GALLONS
- ☒ LITERS
- ☒ MGAL (million gallons)
- ☒ CUBIC FT
- ☒ CUBIC METERS
- ☒ ACRE FT
- ☒ OIL BARRELS
- ☒ LIQUOR BARRELS

NOTE :

(37)

700 가 X 1 ,700
X 100 .

Totalizer Mult. *x0.01 x0.1

- ☒ X 0.01
- ☒ X 0.1
- ☒ X 1
- ☒ X 10
- ☒ X 100
- ☒ X 1000
- ☒ X 10000

(38)

. + -
 ,1000 가 가
 , 가 1000 가
 2000 가 . ON
 ,OFF

Net Totalizer
 *Off On

+ (39)

+ 가
 .+ 가
 . ON - , OFF

Pos. Totalizer
 *Off On

- (40)

- 가
 .- 가
 +
 ON - , OFF

Neg. Totalizer
 *Off On

(41)

ENTER
 ALL ()
 NET ()
 POS (+)
 NEG (-)

Totalizer Reset
~~All~~ ~~Net~~ ~~Pos~~ ~~Neg~~

3.6.8

, ENGLISH METRIC ,
 , RS232
 가 가 .

(42)

가 .

ENGLISH
 METRIC

ENGLISH

, (FPS) .METRIC
 mm m/sec .

(43)

, , ,
 . 1 16 ,16가
 . 43

,1: 가 1 .

43 ,
 가 .

, 가
ENTER ,
 ENTER .

Measurement Units
 *English Metric

Site Parameters
 1:3.507 In, PVC

. NOTE:

가

43

RS232 (46)
RS232 IBM RS232
POLYLINK TIMEGATE

RS 232 :
1. ACCESS 46:
2. :
TIMEGATE
POLYLINK
2. DOWN (BAUND)
RS232
(PARITY)
(NONE) CHARACTER 8 , STOP BIT 1
(ALL SELECTION N,8,1)

RS232 Mode *TimeGate PolyLink

RS232 Config 9600,N,8,1

- ⌘ 1200
- ⌘ 2400
- ⌘ 4800
- ⌘ 9600
- ⌘ 19200

CHANGE SYSTEM PASSWORD (47)

가

NOTE: 48

Password?

00

1. 47

New Sys Password?
?

2. ENTER

NOTE:

(가)
0
0

Old Syst. Password?
?

3. ENTER

가
가

Password
Accepted

NOTE: 48 가

Password
*** Rejected ***

4. 00
48

(48)

가

가

NOTE:

(52)

1. 48

New Sc Fact Passwrd? ?

2. ENTER

NOTE:

()

0

0

3. ENTER

가

Old Scale Password? ?

Scale Password Accepted

Scale Password *** Rejected ***

(ID) (49)

1 60000

가

Unit ID 0

3.6.9

NOTE:

6

(50)

CALIBR

50

Calibration ↵Set Zero ↵Scale

가

.(51~54)

50

가

ENTER

- ↵ SET ZERO
- ↵ SCALE
- ↵ SS COMP
- ↵ DATE

NOTE: 51~54 MENU

2

5

0 (51)

0

Set Zero
No Flow Manual

NO FLOW (0)

MANUAL (0)

4.1 0

(52)
가

Scale Factor
0.9850

(53)

Sound Speed Comp.
*Enabled Disabled

가

(54)

24

Date and Time
12-01-96 14:07:17

1. 54

2. ENTER

Date and Time?
Month? 12

3.

ENTER

NOTE:

DOWN

.ENTER

3.6.10

4-20mA

4-20mA

(56)

4-20mA

56

3

. (57, 58, 59).

56

Current Loop
Span Cal. Test

ENTER

SPAN

CAL.

TEST

NOTE: 57, 58, 59 MENU 2

(57)

Span? 4 mA
0.00 Gal/S

6

(58)

4 mA Calibrate
<-- -->

6

(59)

Current Loop Test
<-- 4 mA -->

. 6

3.6.11

ALARM

Alarms
⌘Program ⌘View

HP-S 4

ON/OFF

(70)

ALARM

, 70

(71, 72)

70

ENTER

⌘ PROG

⌘ VIEW

NOTE: 71 72 MENU

(71)

HS-P 4가

1. 71
2. (1~ 4)
가
3. ON
NOT PROGRAMMED (OFF)
FLOW > ()
FLOW < ()
SIGNAL > (가)
SIGNAL < (가)

Prog Alarm #			
1	2	3	4

Alarm 1 On Condition *Flow <

4. DOWN
가

On Cond. Value 16.00 Gal/S

5. ON ENTER
NOTE: 30

6. DOWN

Alarm 1 Off Cond. *Flow >

7. OFF
ON
OFF
, ON, OFF DEAD BAND

OFF FLOW <240

FLOW > 250

, 250

, 240

.

8. DOWN

OFF

9. OFF

ENTER

10.1 9

(72)

ON/OFF

1. 72

2. (1 4)

ON/OFF 가

Off Cond. Value 24.00 Gal/S

Show Alarm #

1	2	3	4
--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------

On = Flow <16

Off = Flow >24

3.6.12

DATA LOG

가

(80)

Log Menu

Start	Auto
------------------	-----------------

65000

60

44

가

.(
가)

IBM

PLOLINK

80

START (OR STOP)

AUTO

INTERVAL

VIEW

(.)

START

1. 80

2. STOP

3. 5

AUTO()

AUTO

1. 80

2. AUTO

3. ENTER

Stop Log Are you sure? (5=Yes)
--

Start: 5 7:08:30
Stop: 6 23:15:00

START STOP
:fr , ,

Start Log?	
Day?	5

4.

ENTER
NOTE:

ENTER DOWN

가 ,

Start:	8	8:09:00
Stop:	9	11:45:30

가가

(STOP)

IMPORTANT:

, ,
.

가 0 가

()
81 .

VIEW

,
,

- 1. 80
- 2 VIEW
- 3. UP DOWN
- 4. ENTER
- 5. 5
- 6. (.)

Erase Log File? Are you sure?(5=Yes) Erase Log File?
Really sure?(.=Yes)
Data log Erased

(81)
81
. 81
80 INTERVAL ..
1 .

Log Interval 60 secs

3.6.13

DIAGNOSTIC () 가
가

/ (MARGIN) (90)

SigStr =	0%
Margin =	0%

가 5% 3%

(DELTA) (91)
DELTA
. DELTA
가
, nanoseconds

DeltaT = 0.00 ns
SSpeed = 4863.33
FPS

(REYNOLDS)# (92)

Reynolds= 0
Factor =0.750000

(93)

Current Loop
Output = 4.57 mA

/ REV, (94)

Soft Vers. = 1.00
FPGA Vers. = A0

NOTE : 1

.3.6.14

96

MENU 97,98,99

(96)

가 가

1. 96:

Print Select *None Flow Alarm

2

NONE ()
FLWO ()
ALARM ()
BOTH ()

3. FLOW ALRAM ,DOWN

Print Interval 30 sec.

4. ENTER

NOTE1:

가

NOTE 2:

(97)

(10~ 35) MENU 97

98 (98)
(90~94) MENU
.
(99)
MENU 99
.

3.7

3.7.1

42 ()
43 ()

3.7.2

가

1.

2. **INITIALIZING**

ERASE

가
(3~5)

Master Erase.
Are you
sure?(5=yes)

3.5

가
(3 5)

Master Erase.Are
you
really sure?(.=yes)

4.

가
(3 5
)

가

Master Erase
Completed

Master Erase
Aborted

4.2
, 3가 V, Z, W 4.1 4.4

4.1

4-1

10 5

30 가 5

(3 9 가 , ,
, .)

(25) -40 가 +150
, (4.5) 가

가 ,

, 가 .

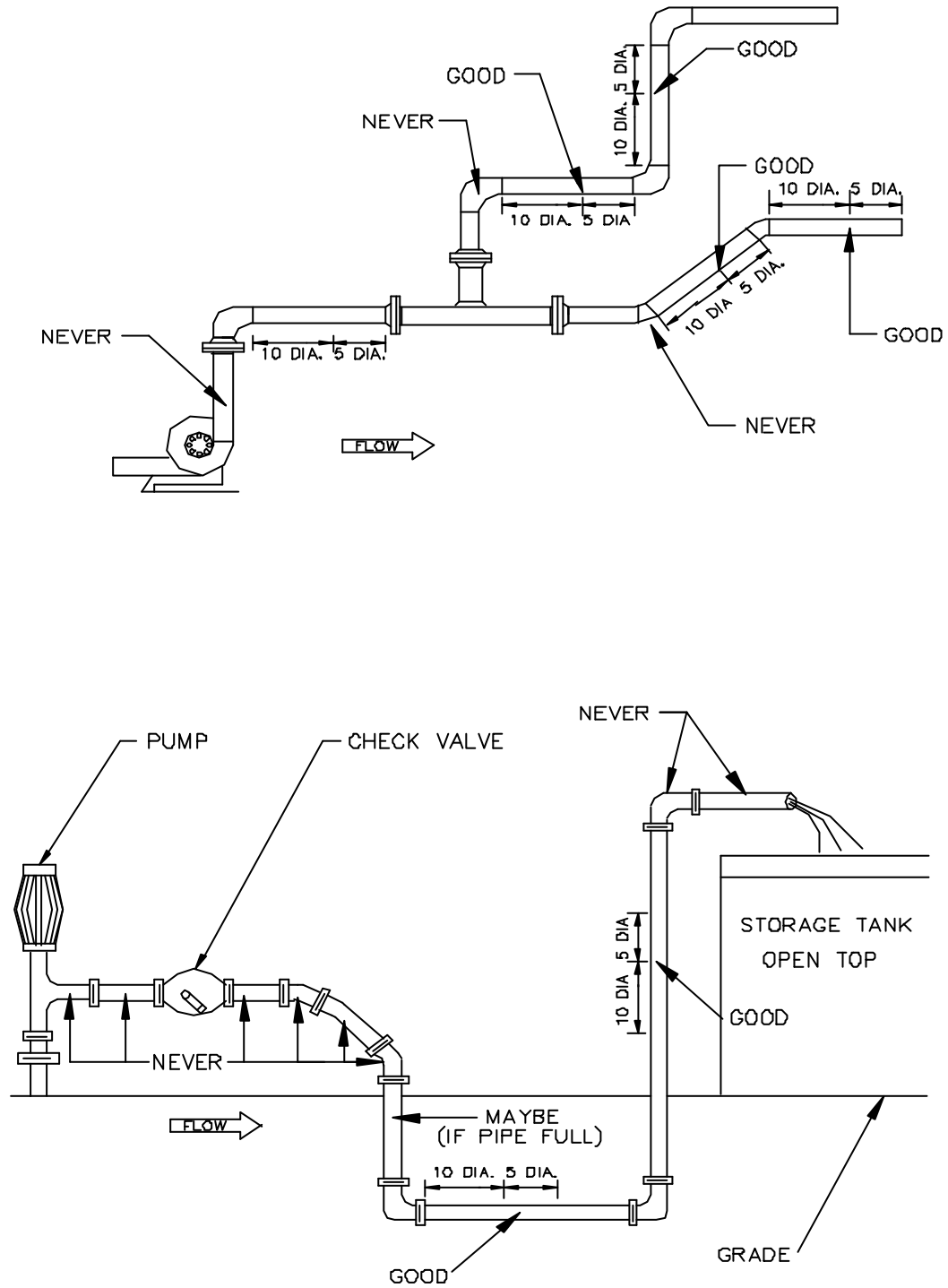


Figure 4-1 Site Recommendations

4.2

1. 4.1

2. 3 - - (3.5)

NOTE: 4.4

25

3. 25

NOTE: 1 16
. 4.2.1

4.

V : 4.4.1

W : 4.4.2

Z : 4.4.3

5.

IMPORTANT: 3 9

,가

6. PolyGlide

가

IMPORTANT: 가

. 4.6 PolyGlide , ,

7.

(4.7) 4.3

- 2
- .
- .
- BNC 가 . (4-2).
- 8.
9. . (5)
10. 00

4.2.1

HS-P . (4-2) V W
 Z 가 . 25 406mm
 . (0.1 0.05 INCH 가)

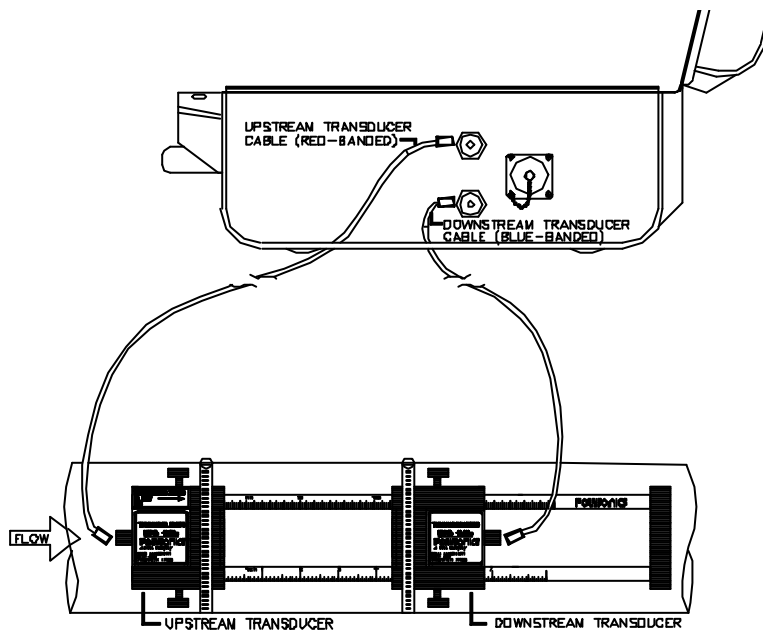


Figure 4-2 Using the Slide Track

- 1. 4.2 1 3
- 2.
- 3.
- 4. 25
- 5.
- 6. 4.2 4 10

NOTE:

4.3 ()

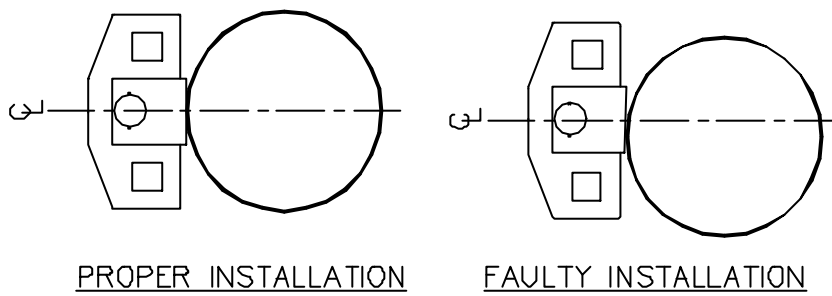


Figure 4-3 Aligning the Transducer

- 1. 가
- 2.
- 3.

4.4.

- 3가
- 가
- V (4.4.1)
- W (4.4.2)
- Z (4.4.3)

4.4.1 V

- V (4-4)가
- Z

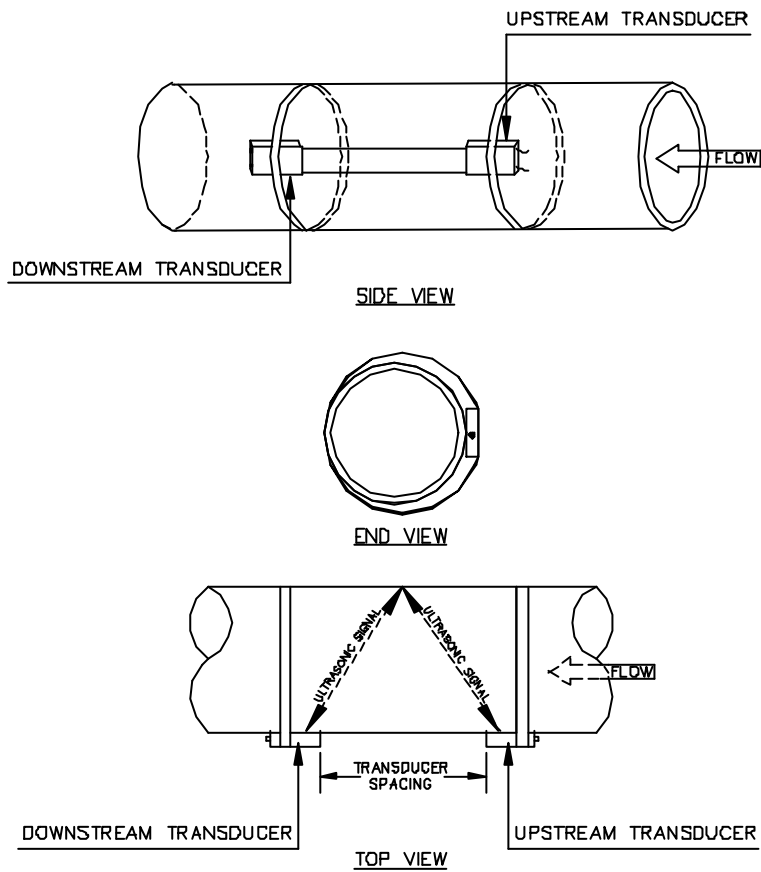


Figure 4-4 Mounting the Transducers with the V Method

4.4.2 W

2" (51mm)
 .(4-5) W 가
 V
 W 4.2
 W

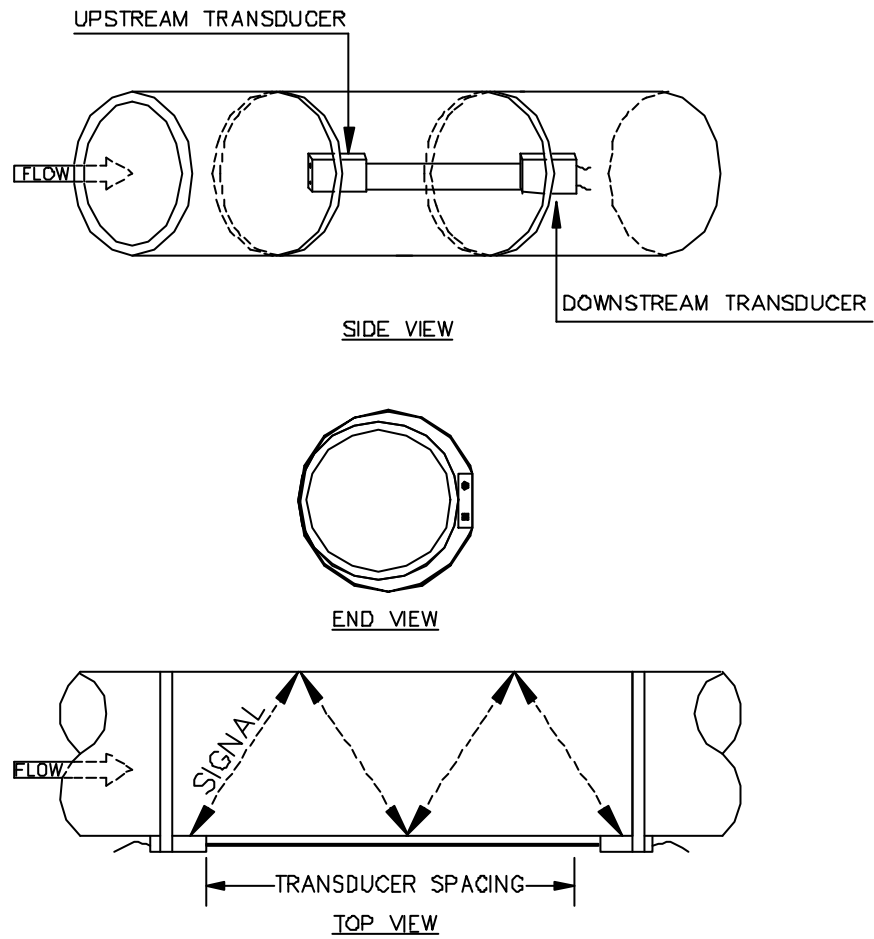


Figure 4-5 Mounting the Transducers with the W Method

4.4.3 Z

Z 가 V 가 .
 Z 가 .
 V , , ,
 , 가 Z .
 Z ..

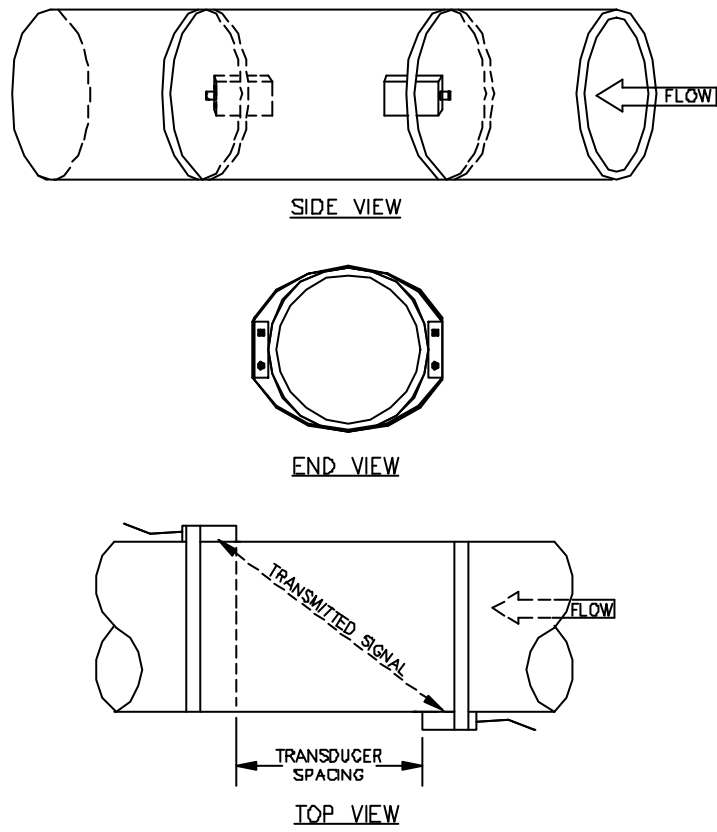


Figure 4-6 Mounting the Transducers with the Z Method

1. 4.2 Z
 1 4
 2. 3 9 .(4-7)

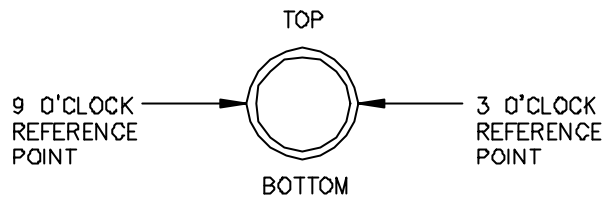


Figure 4-7 Establishing a 3 O' clock and 9 O' clock Reference (Z Method)

3. 3 , (4-8)
 4. 3

NOTE:

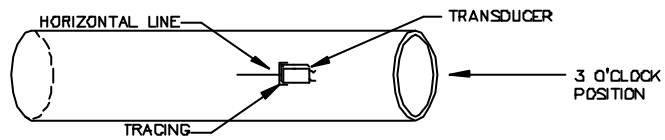


Figure 4-8 Tracing the 3 O' clock Transducer (Z Method)

- 5.

NOTE:

6. . (4-9)
 7.

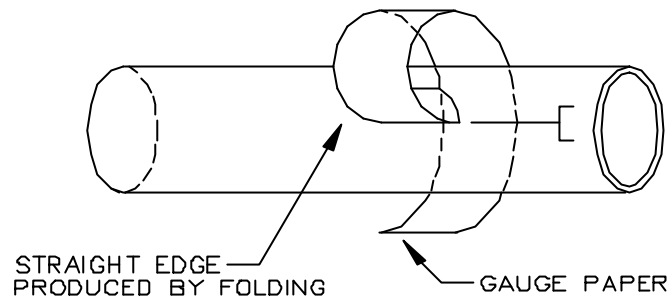


Figure 4-9 Wrapping the Gauging Paper Around the Pipe (Z Method)

8. 가 . (4-10)

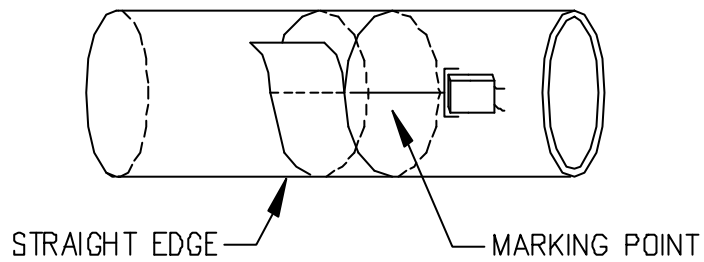


Figure 4-10 Marking the Intersection Point on the Paper (Z Method)

9. . (4-11)

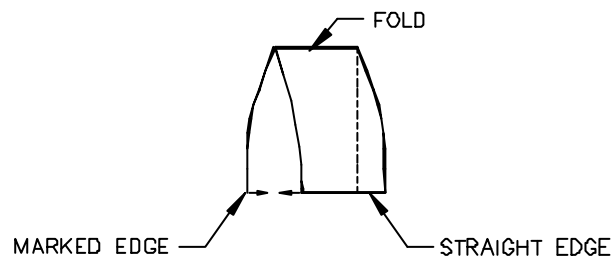


Figure 4-11 Folding the Gauging Paper in Half (Z Method)

10. (4-12)

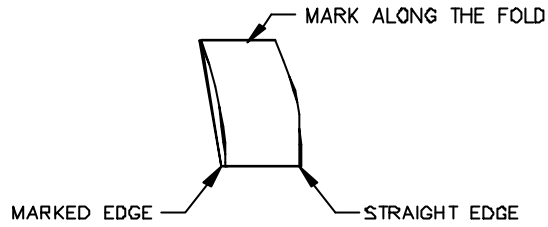


Figure 4-12 Marking Along the Fold (Z Method)

11.3

(4-13).

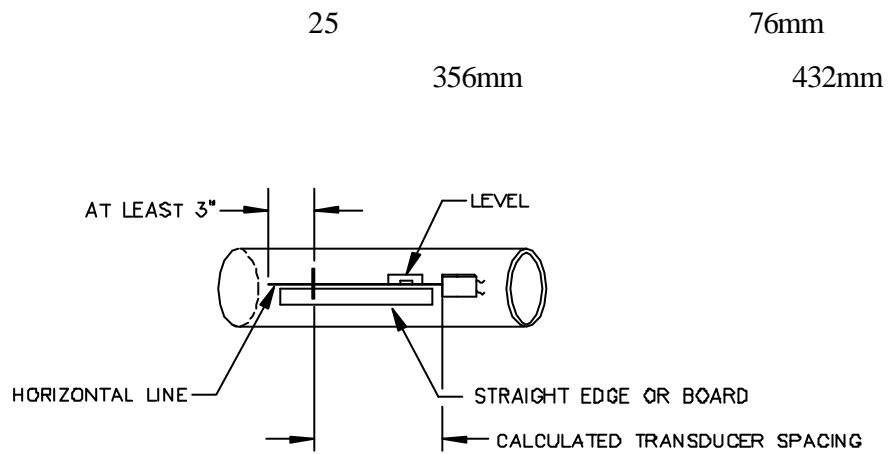


Figure 4-13 Drawing a Horizontal Line at the 3 O' clock Position (Z Method)

12. (25) 3

, (4-14)

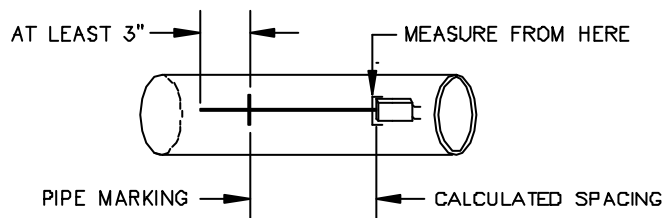


Figure 4-14 Marking the Transducer Spacing (Z Method)

13. 가 3
가
(4-15)

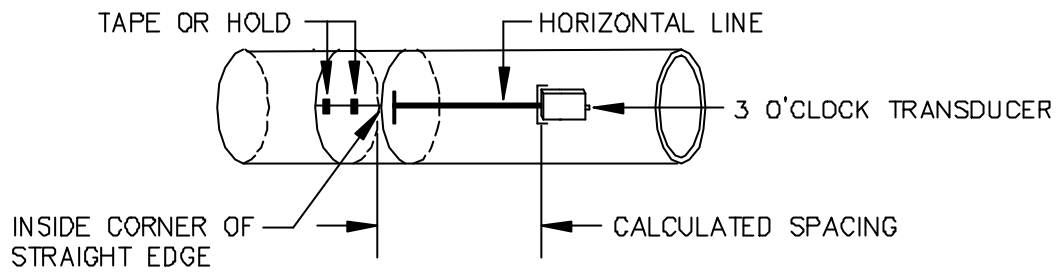


Figure 4-15 Replacing and Aligning the Gauging Paper (Z Method)

14. 가 (9) 가

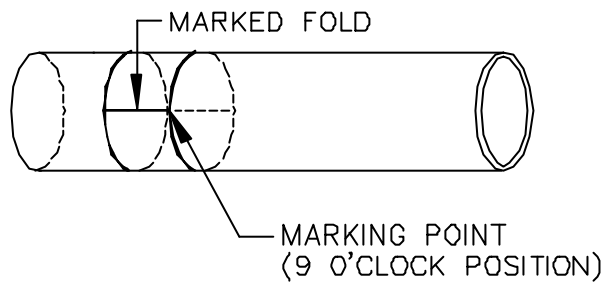


Figure 4-16 Marking the Intersection Point on the 9 O'clock Side of the Pipe (Z Method)

15. 9 3
(4-17)

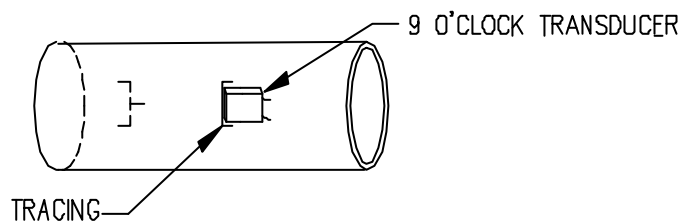


Figure 4-17 Tracing the 9 O'clock Transducer (Z Method)

16. 4.2 5 10 .

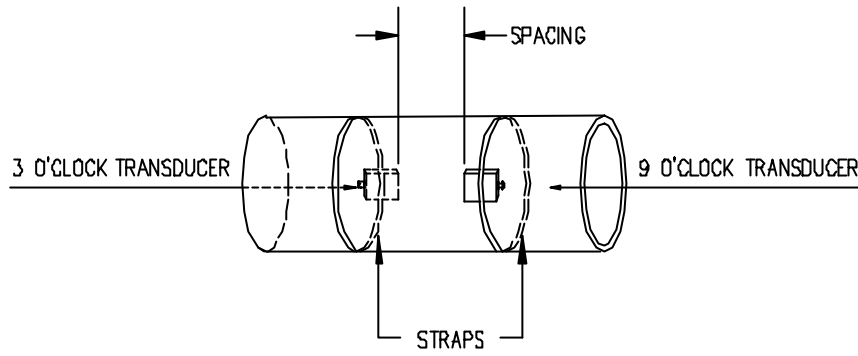


Figure 4-18 Mounting the Transducers with Straps (Z Method)

4-19 Z

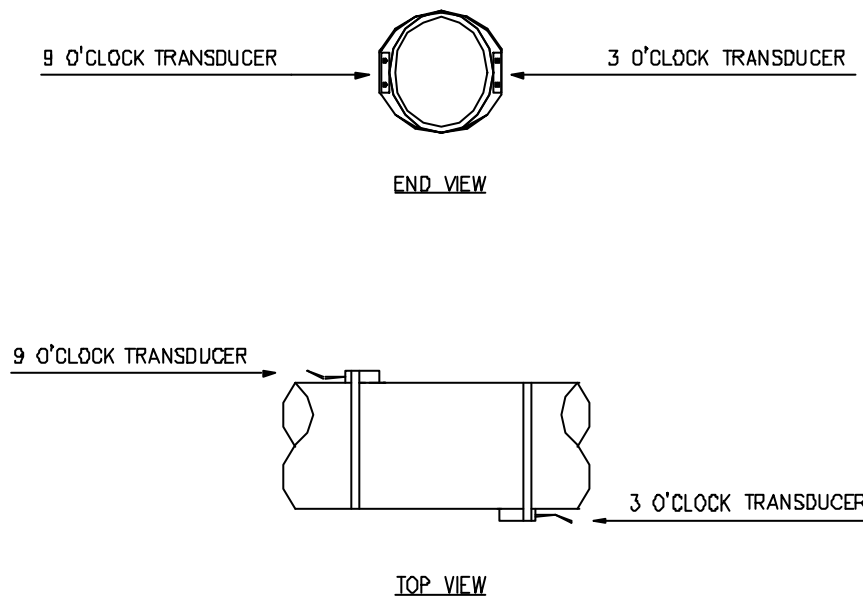


Figure 4-19 Final Z Mounting Method Installation

4.5

150~243

NOTE:

PolyGlide , 121

1. 23
HI TEMP BLOCK
 2. (DOW CORNING 111)
(RTV)
 - 3.
 - 4.
- 가 (4.2)

4.6

. POLYGLIDE ,

1 가

POLYGLID

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
4. , 가

POLYGLIDE

121

RTV(GE RTV 108)

.()

(DOW CORNIGN 111)

243

RTV

IMPORTANT:

4.7

457mm

4-20

1. " A " , "B"

2.

3.

4.

IMPORTANT:

5.

6.

:

- 1. pawl "C"
- 2. pawl
- 3.

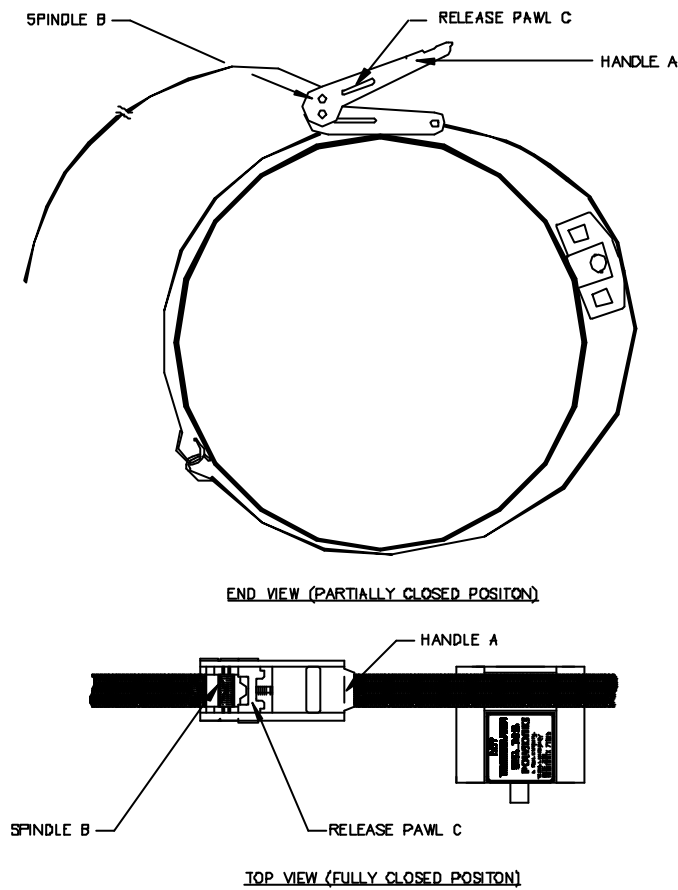


Figure 4-20 Nylon Tie Down Straps

가 . :

0

5-1

Table 5-1 Selecting the Calibration Method		
Calibration Method	Function	Application
Zero set calibration		
Zero flow set	Zeros the instrument for an actual no flow condition	Installations where flow can be stopped
Manual zero set	Applies a manually entered offset to all flow readings	Where an offset is required
Scale Factor	Compensates for variations in the inside diameter of the pipe	As required on installations where the zero point has already been set and verified under zero flow conditions

NOTE: 4 20mA

. 6

5.1 0

0

. 0

가

가 0

. 2가 0

51 :

0

NOTE: 0

0.0015m/S

0

0

5.1.1.0

0

1. 가 가.
2. . (가 .)
3. .

5.1.2.0

가 가 0 가

1. 5.11.

2. 가 .
3. 51

Set Zero
⌘No Flow ⌘Manual

4.NO FLOW

0

Zero Cal Ok
Flow = 0.00 GPM

5.1.3 0

가

5-2

10

Table 5-2 Example of Manual Zero Set		
Uncalibrated Flow Reading (before manual zero offset)	Manual Zero Offset	Calibrated Flow Reading (after manual zero offset)
250 GPM	10 GPM	240 GPM

0 :

1. 5.1.1

2.

3. 51

4.

<p style="text-align: center;">Zero Point 0.00 GPM</p>
--

5.

ENTER

NOTE: -

+/-

0

<p style="text-align: center;">Zero Point 10.00 GPM</p>

5.2

0

(

0.5

2

.)

52

5.2.1

- 가 0

-

-

.

5.2.2

52

가
가

1. 52

```
Scale Factor
.985
```

2. ENTER

```
Scale Fact Password?
?
```

3. ENTER
52

IMPORTANT:

48

4~20mA

NOTE:

(2.3)

1. HS-P BREAK OUT 4~20mA
(2-1)

2. 58

```
4 mA Calibrate
<-- -->
```

3. 가 4mA

ENTER

```
20 mA Calibrate
<-- -->
```

4.3 20mA

5. 59

```
Current Loop Test
<-- 4 mA -->
```

6. 가 2 , 1
가
가

(2 6)

7. 57:

```
Span? 4 mA
0.00 Gal/S
```

8.4mA (MINIMUM ANTICIPATED) ENTER .

9.DOWN .

Span? 20 mA 0.00 Gal/S

10. 20mA 가 (FULL SCALE) ENTER .

11. 00 ..

FLUID SOUND VELOCITIES AND KINEMATIC VISCOSITIES

The information in the following "Fluid Sound Velocities and Kinematic Viscosities" table is based on material from the Cameron Hydraulic Data Book (17th ed., Ingersoll-Rand, 1988) and Tables of Physical and Chemical Constants (13th ed., Longmans, 1966).

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t_∞ C</i>	<i>c(m/s)</i>	<i>t_∞ F</i>	<i>c(ft/s)</i>	<i>cSt</i>
<i>Acetaldehyde CH₃CHO</i>	16.1	---	61	---	0.305
	20	---	68	---	0.295
<i>Acetic acid</i>	50	1584	122	5196	---
10%	15	---	59	---	1.35
50%	15	---	59	---	2.27
80%	15	---	59	---	2.85
Conc.-glacial	15	---	59	---	1.34
<i>Acetic anhydride</i>	24	1384	75	4540	---
	15	---	59	---	0.88
<i>Acetone CH₃COCH₃</i>	20	1190	68	3903	0.41
<i>Acetylene tetrabromide</i>	28	1007	82	3303	---
<i>Acetylene tetrachloride</i>	28	1155	82	3788	---
<i>Alcohol</i> <i>allyl</i>	20	---	68	---	1.60
	40	---	104	---	0.90
<i>butyl-n</i>	20	---	68	---	3.64
	70	---	158	---	1.17
<i>ethyl (grain) C₂H₅OH</i>	20	---	68	---	1.52
	37.8	---	100	---	1.2
<i>methyl (wood) CH₃OH</i>	15	---	59	---	0.74
	0	---	32	---	1.04
<i>propyl</i>	20	---	68	---	2.8
	50	---	122	---	1.4
<i>Ammonia</i>	-17.8	---	0	---	0.30
<i>Amyl acetate</i>	29.2	1173	85	3847	---
<i>n-Amyl alcohol</i>	28.6	1224	83	4015	---
<i>iso-Amyl ether</i>	26	1153	79	3782	---
<i>Aniline</i>	20	1656	68	5432	4.37
	10	---	50	---	6.4

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t_ℓ C</i>	<i>c(m/s)</i>	<i>t_ℓ F</i>	<i>c(ft/s)</i>	<i>cSt</i>
<i>Argon</i>	-183.0	816.7	-297	2679	---

LIQUID	$t_{\leq} C$	$c(m/s)$	$t_{\leq} F$	$c(ft/s)$	cSt
<i>Asphalt, blended</i>					
<i>RC-0, MC-0, SC-0</i>	25 37.8	--- ---	77 100	--- ---	159 - 324 60 - 108
<i>RC-1, MC-1, SC-1</i>	37.8 50	--- ---	100 122	--- ---	518 - 1080 159 - 324
<i>RC-2, MC-2, SC-2</i>	50 60	--- ---	122 140	--- ---	518 - 1080 215 - 430
<i>RC-3, MC-3, SC-3</i>	50 60	--- ---	122 140	--- ---	1295 - 2805 540 - 1080
<i>RC-4, MC-4, SC-4</i>	60 82.8	--- ---	140 180	--- ---	1725 - 4315 270 - 540
<i>RC-5, MC-5, SC-5</i>	60 82.8	--- ---	140 180	--- ---	6040 - 18340 647 - 1295
<i>RS-1, MS-1, SS-1</i>	25 37.8	--- ---	77 100	--- ---	33 - 216 19 - 75
<i>Asphalt emulsions</i>					
<i>Fed #1</i>	25 37.8	--- ---	77 100	--- ---	215 - 1510 75 - 367
<i>Fed #2, V, VI</i>	25 37.8	--- ---	77 100	--- ---	33 - 216 19 - 75
<i>Automotive crankcase oils</i>					
<i>SAE-5W</i>	-17.8	---	0	---	1295 max
<i>SAE-10W</i>	-17.8	---	0	---	1295 - 2590
<i>SAE-20W</i>	-17.8	---	0	---	2590 - 10350
<i>SAE-20</i>	98.9	---	210	---	5.7 - 9.6
<i>SAE-30</i>	98.9	---	210	---	9.6 - 12.9
<i>SAE-40</i>	98.9	---	210	---	12.9 - 16.8
<i>SAE-50</i>	98.9	---	210	---	16.8 - 22.7
<i>Automotive gear oils</i>					
<i>SAE-75W</i>	98.9	---	210	---	4.2 min
<i>SAE-80W</i>	98.9	---	210	---	7.0 min
<i>SAE-85W</i>	98.9	---	210	---	11.0 min

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t</i> \leq <i>C</i>	<i>c</i> (<i>m/s</i>)	<i>t</i> \leq <i>F</i>	<i>c</i> (<i>ft/s</i>)	<i>cSt</i>
<i>SAE-90</i>	98.9	---	210	---	14 - 25
<i>SAE-14Q</i>	98.9	---	210	---	25 - 43
<i>SAE 150</i>	98.9	---	210	---	43 Min.
<i>Beer</i>	20	---	68	---	1.8
<i>Benzene (Benzol) C₆H₆</i>	20 0	1321 ---	68 32	4333 ---	0.744 1.00
<i>Benzophenone</i>	100	1316	212	4316	---
<i>Bismuth</i>	285	1663	545	5455	---
<i>Bone Oil</i>	54.4 100	---	130 212	---	47.5 11.6
<i>Bromine</i>	20	---	68	---	0.34
<i>Bromobenzene</i>	50	1074	122	3523	---
<i>Bromoform</i>	25	908	77	2978	---
<i>Butane-n</i>	-1.1 ---	---	-50 30	---	0.52 0.35
<i>Butyl acetate</i>	30	1172	86	3844	---
<i>n-Butyl alcohol</i>	20	1257.7	68	4125	---
<i>iso-Butyl bromide</i>	-104	1450	-155	4756	---
<i>Butyric acid n</i>	20 0	---	68 32	---	1.61 2.3cp
<i>Cadmium</i>	360	2150	680	7052	---
<i>Caesium</i>	130	967	266	3172	---
<i>Calcium chloride</i> 5%	18.3	---	65	---	1.156
25%	15.6	---	60	---	4.0
<i>Carbolic acid (phenol)</i>	18.3	---	65	---	11.83
<i>Carbon tetrachloride CCl₄</i>	20 37.8	---	68 100	---	0.612 0.53
<i>Carbon disulphide CS₂</i>	25	1149	77	3769	---

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t_z C</i>	<i>c(m/s)</i>	<i>t_z F</i>	<i>c(ft/s)</i>	<i>cSt</i>
	0	---	32	---	0.33
	20	---	68	---	0.298
<i>Carbon tetrachloride</i>	20	938	68	3077	---
<i>Castor oil</i>	18.6	1500	65	4920	---
	37.8	---	100	---	259-325
	54.4	---	130	---	98-130
<i>China wood oil</i>	20.6	---	69	---	308.5
	37.8	---	100	---	125.5
<i>Chlorine</i>	20	850	68	2788	---
<i>m-Chloronitrobenzene</i>	40	1368	104	4487	---
<i>Chlorobenzene</i>	25	1302	77	4271	---
<i>Chloroform</i>	20	---	68	---	0.38
	25	995	77	3264	---
	60	---	140	---	0.35
<i>Cocoonut oil</i>	37.8	---	100	---	29.8 - 31.6
	54.4	---	130	---	14.7 - 15.7
<i>Cod oil</i>	37.8	---	100	---	32.1
	54.4	---	130	---	19.4
<i>Corn oil</i>	54.4	---	130	---	28.7
	100	---	212	---	8.6
<i>Corn starch solutions</i>					
<i>22 Baume</i>	21.1	---	70	---	32.1
	37.8	---	100	---	27.5
<i>24 Baume</i>	21.1	---	70	---	129.8
	37.8	---	100	---	95.2
<i>25 Baume</i>	21.1	---	70	---	303
	37.8	---	100	---	173.2
<i>Cotton seed oil</i>	37.8	---	100	---	37.9
	54.4	---	130	---	20.6
<i>Crude Oil</i>					
<i>48?API</i>	15.6	---	60	---	3.8
	54.4	---	130	---	1.6
<i>40?API</i>	15.6	---	60	---	9.7
	54.4	---	130	---	3.5

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t_z C</i>	<i>c(m/s)</i>	<i>t_z F</i>	<i>c(ft/s)</i>	<i>cSt</i>
<i>35.6 API.....</i>	<i>15.6</i>	---	<i>60</i>	---	<i>17.8</i>
	<i>54.4</i>	---	<i>130</i>	---	<i>4.9</i>
<i>32.6 API.....</i>	<i>15.6</i>	---	<i>60</i>	---	<i>23.2</i>
	<i>54.4</i>	---	<i>130</i>	---	<i>7.1</i>
<i>Salt Creek.....</i>	<i>15.6</i>	---	<i>60</i>	---	<i>77</i>
	<i>54.4</i>	---	<i>130</i>	---	<i>6.1</i>
<i>Cyclohexane</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>1278</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>4192</i>	---
<i>Cyclohexanol</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>1622</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>5320</i>	---
<i>Decane-n</i>	<i>-17.8</i>	---	<i>0</i>	---	<i>2.36</i>
	<i>37.8</i>	---	<i>100</i>	---	<i>1.001</i>
<i>l-Decene</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>1250</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>4100</i>	---
<i>Deuterium oxide</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>1381</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>4530</i>	---

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t_z C</i>	<i>c(m/s)</i>	<i>t_z F</i>	<i>c(ft/s)</i>	<i>cSt</i>
<i>Diesel fuel oils</i> <i>2D</i>	37.8	---	100	---	2 - 6
	54.4	---	130	---	1. - 3.97
<i>3D</i>	37.8	---	100	---	6 - 11.75
	54.4	---	130	---	3.97 - 6.78
<i>4D</i>	37.8	---	100	---	29.8 max
	54.4	---	130	---	13.1 max
<i>5D</i>	50	---	122	---	86.6 max
	71.1	---	160	---	35.2 max
<i>Diethyl Ether</i>	20	---	68	---	0.32
<i>Diethylene glycol</i>	21.1	---	70	---	32
	30	1533	86	5028	---
<i>Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether</i>	30	1296	86	4251	---
<i>Dimethyl siloxane</i> <i>(Dow Corning 200 fluid)</i>	20	912.3	68	2992	---
<i>Diphenyl</i>	100	1271	212	4169	---
<i>Diphenyl ether</i>	30	1462	86	4795	---
<i>Ethanol</i>	20	1156	68	3792	---
<i>Ethanol amide</i>	25	1724	77	5655	---
<i>Ether (diethyl)</i>	25	985	77	3231	---
<i>Ethyl acetate CH₃COOC₂H₅</i>	15	---	59	---	0.4
	20	1133	68	3716	0.49
<i>Ethyl alcohol</i>	20	1161.8	68	3811	---
<i>Ethyl bromide C₂H₅Br</i>	10	932	50	3057	---
	20	---	68	---	0.27
<i>Ethyl glycol</i>	30	1606	86	5268	---
<i>Ethyl iodide</i>	20	876	68	2873	---
<i>Ethylene bromide</i>	20	---	68	---	0.787
<i>Ethylene chloride</i>	20	---	68	---	0.668
<i>Ethylene dibromide</i>	24	1014	75	3326	---

LIQUID	$t_{\infty} C$	$c(m/s)$	$t_{\infty} F$	$c(ft/s)$	cSt
<i>Ethylene dichloride</i>	23	1240	73	4067	---
<i>Ethylene glycol</i>	21.1 30	--- 1616	70 86	--- 5300	17.8 ---
<i>Ethylene glycol monoethyl ether</i>	30	1279	86	4195	---
<i>Ethylene glycol monomethyl ether</i>	30	1339	86	4392	---
<i>Formaldehyde</i>	25	1587	77	5205	---
<i>Formamide</i>	25	1610	77	5281	---
<i>Formic acid</i>	20	1299	68	4261	---
10%	20	---	68	---	1.04
50%	20	---	68	---	1.2
80%	20	---	68	---	1.4
Conc.	20	---	68	---	1.48
<i>Freon</i>					
-11.....	21.1	---	70	---	0.21
-12.....	21.1	---	70	---	0.27
-21.....	21.1	---	70	---	1.45
<i>Fuel Oils</i>					
1.....	21.1 37.8	--- ---	70 100	--- ---	2.39 - 4.28 2.69
2.....	21.1 37.8	--- ---	70 100	--- ---	3.0 - 7.4 2.11 - 4.28
3.....	21.1 37.8	--- ---	70 100	--- ---	2.69 - 5.84 2.06 - 3.97
5A.....	21.1 37.8	--- ---	70 100	--- ---	7.4 - 26.4 4.91 - 13.7
5B.....	21.1 37.8	--- ---	70 100	--- ---	26.4- 13.6 - 67.1
6.....	50 71.1	--- ---	122 160	--- ---	97.4 - 660 37.5 - 172
<i>Gallium</i>	50	2740	122	8987	---
<i>Gas oils</i>	21.1	---	70	---	13.9

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t_z C</i>	<i>c(m/s)</i>	<i>t_z F</i>	<i>c(ft/s)</i>	<i>cSt</i>
	37.8	---	100	---	7.4
<i>Gasolines</i>					
<i>a</i>	15.6	---	60	---	0.88
	37.8	---	100	---	0.71
<i>b</i>	15.6	---	60	---	0.64
<i>c</i>	15.6	---	60	---	0.46
	37.8	---	100	---	0.40

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t</i> \leq <i>C</i>	<i>c</i> (<i>m/s</i>)	<i>t</i> \leq <i>F</i>	<i>c</i> (<i>ft/s</i>)	<i>cSt</i>
<i>Glycerine</i>	30	1923	86	6307	---
100%	20.3	---	69	---	648
	37.8	---	100	---	176
50% Water.....	20	---	68	---	5.29
	60	---	140	---	1.85cp
<i>Glucose</i>	37.8	---	100	---	7.7M - 22M
	65.6	---	150	---	880 - 2420
<i>Guaicol</i>	100	1252	212	4107	---
<i>Helium</i>	-268.8	179.8	-452	590	---
<i>n-Heptane</i>	-17.8	---	0	---	0.928
	22.4	1150	72	3772	---
	37.8	---	100	---	0.511
<i>Heptene</i>	30	1082	86	3549	---
<i>Heptyne</i>	30	1159	86	3802	---
<i>Hexane</i>	20	1203	68	3946	---
<i>n-Hexane</i>	-17.8	---	0	---	0.683
	21.2	1085	70	3559	---
	37.8	---	100	---	0.401
<i>Honey</i>	37.8	---	100	---	73.6
<i>Hydrogen</i>	-256	1187	-429	3893	---
<i>Industrial lubricants</i>					
<i>Turbine oils</i>					
685.....	15.6	---	60	---	647
SSU at 100 \leq <i>F</i>	93.3	---	200	---	14.5
420.....	15.6	---	60	---	367
SSU.....	93.3	---	200	---	11
315.....	15.6	---	60	---	259
SSU.....	93.3	---	200	---	8
215.....	15.6	---	60	---	151
SSU.....	93.3	---	200	---	7.3
150.....	15.6	---	60	---	99
SSU.....	93.3	---	200	---	6

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t_∞ C</i>	<i>c(m/s)</i>	<i>t_∞ F</i>	<i>c(ft/s)</i>	<i>cSt</i>
<i>Machine lubricants</i>					
<i>#8.....</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	23 - 34 13 - 18
<i>#10.....</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	34 - 72 18 - 25
<i>#20.....</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	72 - 83 25 - 39
<i>#30.....</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	75 - 119 39 - 55
<i>Cutting oils</i>					
<i>#1.....</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	30 - 40 17 - 23
<i>#2.....</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	40 - 46 23 - 26
<i>Indium</i>	260	2215	500	7265	---
<i>Ink, printers</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	550 - 2200 238 - 660
<i>Insulating oil</i>	21.1 37.8	--- ---	70 100	--- ---	24.1 max 11.75 max
<i>Kerosene</i>	20 25	--- 1315	68 77	--- 4313	2.71 ---
<i>Jet Fuel (av)</i>	-34.4	---	-30	---	7.9
<i>Lard</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	62.1 34.3
<i>Lard oil</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	41 - 47.5 23.4 - 27.1
<i>Lead</i>	340	1760	644	5773	----
<i>Linseed oil</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	30.5 18.94
<i>Menhadden oil</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	29.8 18.2
<i>Menthol</i>	50	1271	122	4169	---

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t</i> \leq <i>C</i>	<i>c</i> (m/s)	<i>t</i> \leq <i>F</i>	<i>c</i> (ft/s)	<i>cSt</i>
<i>Merck</i>	20.2	1482.3	68	4862	---
<i>Mercury</i>	20	1454	68	4769	---
	21.1	---	70	---	0.118
	37.8	---	100	---	0.11
<i>Methanol</i>	20	1118	68	3667	---
<i>Methyl acetate</i>	20	---	68	---	0.44
	30	1131	86	3710	---
<i>Methyl alcohol</i>	20	1121.2	68	3678	---
<i>Methyl bromide</i>	2	905	36	2968	---
<i>Methyl iodide</i>	20	---	68	---	0.213
	30	815	---	2673	---
<i>Methylene bromide</i>	24	971.2	---	3186	---
<i>Methylene chloride</i>	23.5	1064	74	3490	---
<i>Methylene iodide</i>	24	977.7	75	3207	---
<i>Milk</i>	20	---	68	---	1.13
<i>Molasses</i> <i>A, first</i>	37.8	---	100	---	281 - 5070
	54.4	---	130	---	151 - 1760
<i>B, second</i>	37.8	---	100	---	1410 - 13.2M
	54.4	---	130	---	660 - 3.3M
<i>C, blackstrap</i>	37.8	---	100	---	2630 - 55M
	54.4	---	130	---	1320 - 16.5M
<i>Naphthalene</i>	80	---	176	---	0.9
<i>Naptha</i>	25	1225	77	4018	---
<i>Neatsfoot oil</i>	37.8	---	100	---	49.7
	54.4	---	130	---	27.5
<i>Nitrobenzene</i>	20	---	68	---	1.67
	23.8	1462	75	4795	---
<i>Nitrogen</i>	-188.9	744.7	-308	2443	---
<i>Nonane</i>	20	1248	68	4093	---
<i>l-Nonene</i>	20	1218	68	3995	---
<i>Nonene-n</i>	-17.8	---	0	---	1.728

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t_z C</i>	<i>c(m/s)</i>	<i>t_z F</i>	<i>c(ft/s)</i>	<i>cSt</i>
	37.8	---	100	---	0.807
<i>n-Octane</i>	-17.8	---	0	---	1.266
	20	1192	68	3910	---
	37.8	---	100	---	0.645
<i>Oil (lubricating)</i>	10	1625	50	5330	---
<i>Oil of camphor</i>	25	1390	77	4559	---
<i>Oleic acid</i>	20	1442	68	4730	---
<i>Olive oil</i>	21.7	1440	71	4723	---
	37.8	---	100	---	43.2
	54.4	---	130	---	24.1
<i>Oxygen</i>	-182.9	912	-297	2991	---
<i>Palm oil</i>	37.8	---	100	---	47.8
	54.4	---	130	---	26.4
<i>Paraldehyde</i>	28	1197	82	3926	---
<i>Peanut oil</i>	37.8	---	100	---	42
	54.4	---	130	---	23.4
<i>l-Pentadecene</i>	20	1351	68	4431	---
<i>Pentane</i>	20	1008	68	3306	---
<i>iso-Pentane</i>	25	985	77	3231	---
<i>n-Pentane</i>	-17.8	---	0	---	0.508
	20	1044	68	3424	---
	26.7	---	80	---	0.342
<i>Petrolatum</i>	54.4	---	130	---	20.5
	71.1	---	160	---	15
<i>Petroleum ether</i>	15.6	---	60	---	31(est)
<i>Phenol</i>	100	1274	212	4179	---
<i>Potassium</i>	150	1840	302	6035	---
<i>n-Propanol</i>	20	1220	68	4002	---
<i>Propionic acid</i>	20	---	68	---	1.13
<i>n-Propyl acetate</i>	26	1182	79	3877	---
<i>n-Propyl alcohol</i>	20	1223.2	68	4012	---

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t</i> \leq <i>C</i>	<i>c</i> (m/s)	<i>t</i> \leq <i>F</i>	<i>c</i> (ft/s)	<i>cSt</i>
<i>Propylene glycol</i>	21.1	---	70	---	52
<i>Pyridine</i>	20	1445	68	4740	---
<i>Quenching oil (typical)</i>	---	---	---	---	100 - 120
<i>Rapeseed oil</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	54.1 31
<i>Rosin oil</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	324.7 129.9
<i>Rosin (wood)</i>	37.8 93.3	--- ---	100 200	--- ---	216 - 11M 108 - 4400
<i>Rubidium</i>	160	1260	320	4133	---
<i>Sesame seed oil</i>	37.8 54.4	--- ---	100 130	--- ---	39.6 23
<i>Silicon tetrachloride</i>	30	766.2	86	2513	---
<i>Sodium</i>	150	2500	302	8200	---

LIQUID	$t_{\leq} C$	$c(m/s)$	$t_{\leq} F$	$c(ft/s)$	cSt
Sodium chloride (fused)	850	1991	1562	6530	---
5%	20	---	68	---	1.097
25%	15.6	---	60	---	2.4
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)					
20%	18.3	---	65	---	4.0
30%	18.3	---	65	---	10.0
Soya bean oil	37.8 54.4	---	100 130	---	35.4 19.64
Sperm oil	37.8 54.4	---	100 130	---	21 - 23 15.2
Sugar solutions					
Corn syrup					
86.4 Brix.....	37.8 82.2	---	100 180	---	180Mcp 1750cp
84.4 Brix.....	37.8 82.2	---	100 180	---	48Mcp 800cp
82.3 Brix.....	37.8 82.2	---	100 180	---	17Mcp 380cp
80.3 Brix.....	37.8 82.2	---	100 180	---	6900cp 230cp
78.4 Brix.....	37.8 82.2	---	100 180	---	3200cp 160cp
Sugar solutions					
Sucrose					
60 Brix.....	21.1 37.8	---	70 100	---	49.7 18.7
64 Brix.....	21.1 37.8	---	70 100	---	95.2 31.6
68 Brix.....	21.1 37.8	---	70 100	---	216.4 59.5
72 Brix.....	21.1 37.8	---	70 100	---	595 138.6
74 Brix.....	21.1	---	70	---	1210

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t</i> \approx <i>C</i>	<i>c</i> (<i>m/s</i>)	<i>t</i> \approx <i>F</i>	<i>c</i> (<i>ft/s</i>)	<i>cSt</i>
	37.8	---	100	---	238
<i>76 Brix</i>	21.1	---	70	---	2200
	37.8	---	100	---	440
<i>Sulphur</i>	130	1332	266	4369	---

<i>LIQUID</i>	$t_{\leq} C$	$c(m/s)$	$t_{\leq} F$	$c(ft/s)$	cSt
<i>Sulphuric acid</i> 100%	20	---	68	---	14.6
95%	20	---	68	---	14.5
60%	20	---	68	---	4.4
<i>Tar, coke oven</i>	21.1 37.8	--- ---	70 100	--- ---	600 - 1760 141 - 308
<i>Tar, gas house</i>	21.1 37.8	--- ---	70 100	--- ---	3300 - 66M 440 - 4400
<i>Tar, pine</i>	37.8 55.6	--- ---	100 132	--- ---	559 108.2
<i>Tar, road -</i> RT-2.....	50 100	--- ---	122 212	--- ---	43.2 - 64.9 8.88 - 10.2
RT-4.....	50 100	--- ---	122 212	--- ---	86.6 - 154 11.6 - 14.3
RT-6.....	50 100	--- ---	122 212	--- ---	216 - 440 16.8 - 26.2
RT-8.....	50 100	--- ---	122 212	--- ---	660 - 1760 31.8 - 48.3
RT-10.....	50 100	--- ---	122 212	--- ---	4.4M - 13.2M 53.7 - 86.6
RT-12.....	50 100	--- ---	122 212	--- ---	25M - 75M 108 - 173
<i>Tetralin</i>	20	1484	68	4868	---
<i>Tin (molten)</i>	240	2470	464	8102	---
<i>Toluene</i>	20 30	--- 1275	68 86	--- 4182	0.68 ---
<i>o-Toluidine</i>	22.5	1669	73	5474	---
<i>l-Tridecene</i>	20	1313	68	4307	---
<i>Triethylene glycol</i>	21.1	---	70	---	40
<i>Triethylamine</i>	0	1189	32	3900	---

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t</i> \approx <i>C</i>	<i>c</i> (<i>m/s</i>)	<i>t</i> \approx <i>F</i>	<i>c</i> (<i>ft/s</i>)	<i>cSt</i>
<i>Turpentine</i>	25	1225	77	4018	---
	37.8	---	100	---	86.6 - 95.2
	54.4	---	130	---	39.9 - 44.3
<i>l-Undecene</i>	20	1275	68	4182	---

<i>LIQUID</i>	<i>t_z C</i>	<i>c(m/s)</i>	<i>t_z F</i>	<i>c(ft/s)</i>	<i>cSt</i>
<i>Varnish, spar</i>	20	---	68	---	313
	37.8	---	100	---	143
<i>Water</i>					
<i>distilled.....</i>	20	1482.9	68	4864	1.0038
<i>fresh</i>	15.6	---	60	---	1.13
	54.4	---	130	---	0.55
<i>sea.....</i>	---	---	---	---	1.15
<i>Water (sea)</i> <i>(surface, 3.5% salinity)</i>	15	1507.4	59	4944	---
<i>Whale oil</i>	37.8	---	100	---	35 - 39.6
	54.4	---	130	---	19.9 - 23.4
<i>Xylene hexafluoride</i>	25	879	77	2883	---
<i>o-Xylene</i>	20	---	68	---	0.93
	22	1352	72	4435	---
<i>Zinc</i>	450	2700	842	8856	---